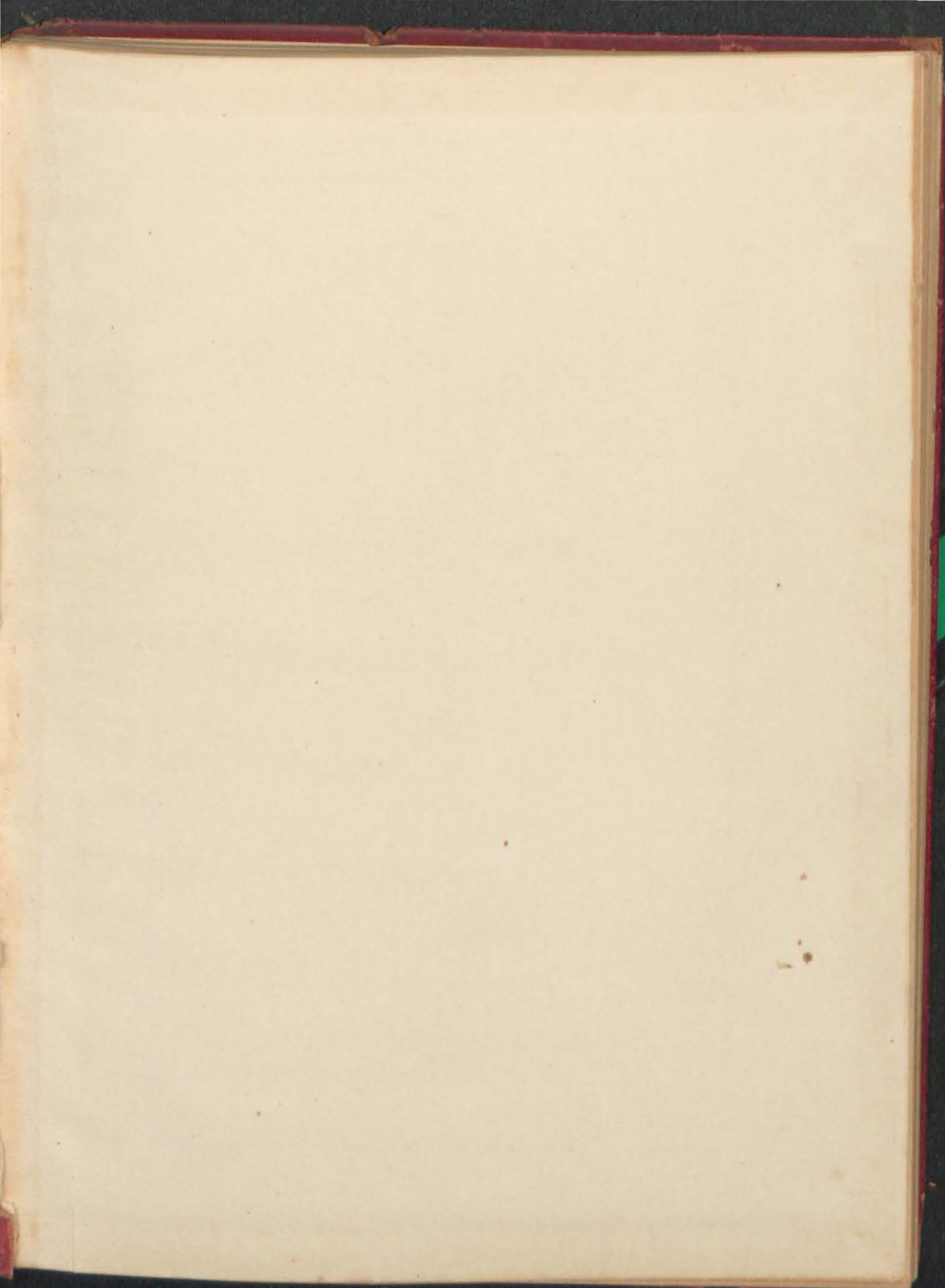


Compliments of
Harry C. Pulliam.



CONSTITUTION
AND
PLAYING RULES
OF THE
National League
OF
Professional Base Ball Clubs
1906

OFFICIAL PUBLICATION

PUBLISHED BY
A. G. SPALDING & BROS.
NEW YORK AND CHICAGO

CONSTITUTION
AND
PLAYING RULES
OF THE
National League
OF
Professional Base Ball Clubs
1906

OFFICIAL PUBLICATION

PREPARED BY
A. G. SPALDING & BROS.

NEW YORK AND CHICAGO

Constitution of the National League of Professional Base Ball Clubs 1906

(Section 16 amended December, 1905; Section 33 amended February, 1906.)

Name.

SECTION 1. This Association shall be called the National League of Professional Base Ball Clubs.

Objects.

SEC. 2. The objects of this League are:

1. To immortalize base ball as the national game of the United States.
2. To surround it with such safeguards as to warrant absolute public confidence in its integrity and methods.
3. To protect and promote the mutual interests of professional base ball clubs and professional base ball players, and
4. To establish and regulate the professional base ball championship of the United States.

Membership.

SEC. 3. This League shall consist of eight clubs (the membership shall not be increased or diminished except by unanimous consent of the League), located in and representing the following cities, to wit: Boston, New York, Brooklyn, Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Cincinnati, St. Louis and Chicago, and in no event shall there be more than one club in any city.

Withdrawal from Membership.

SEC. 4. Any club member of the League unable to meet the obligations it has assumed may ask the League for permission to dispose of its rights and franchises as a member of the League in that city to some other corporation. In the event of this League giving its consent to the transfer

of membership from one company to another it must be understood that the new member shall assume with the franchise and rights of the retiring company all the liabilities, responsibilities and obligations entered into by the retiring company. It must also be understood by the retiring and new company that the company retiring shall not be relieved or released from any contract or obligation entered into by it to this League until all of said contracts and obligations have been fully paid and determined by the company accepting its membership, rights and franchises.

Admission to Membership.

SEC. 5. A company to be admitted to membership in this League must first deliver to the Secretary of the League a written application signed by its President and Secretary, accompanied by documents showing that such company is regularly organized, chartered and officered, and is prepared to fully comply with the provisions of Section 4 of this Constitution. Such application shall at once be transmitted by the Secretary to the Board of Directors, who shall immediately investigate and report upon said application, said report to be communicated to the League through the Secretary.

SEC. 6. The voting upon an application for membership shall be by ballot, a three-fourths vote being requisite for election.

In Regard to Vacancies.

SEC. 7. In case a vacancy occurs in the membership of this organization during the championship season, the President shall nominate to all the clubs all applications for membership; and the vote thereon may be taken by telegraph or mail, as occasion may require, and a majority of all the clubs will be required to admit any applicant to membership. Such membership, however, shall continue only until the next annual meeting, but such club shall be subject to all the rules and requirements of this organization.

Termination of Membership.

SEC. 8. The membership of any club may be terminated:

1. By resignation duly accepted by a three-fourths vote of all clubs in meeting duly convened as provided in Section 4.
2. By failure to present its nine at the time and place agreed upon to play any championship game, unless caused by unavoidable accident in traveling.

3. By allowing open betting or pool selling upon its grounds or in any building owned or occupied by it.

4. By playing any game of ball with a club that is disqualified or ineligible under this Constitution.

5. By offering, agreeing, conspiring or attempting to lose any game of ball; or failing to immediately expel any player who shall be proven guilty of offering, agreeing, conspiring or attempting to lose any game of ball, or of being interested in any pool or wager thereon.

6. By disbandment of its organization or club team during the championship season.

7. By failing or refusing to fulfill its contractual obligations.

8. By failing or refusing to comply with any lawful requirement of the Board of Directors.

9. By wilfully violating any provision of this Constitution, or the legislation or playing rules made in pursuance thereof, or any violation of the provisions of the National Agreement.

The Expulsion of Clubs.

SEC. 9. To carry into effect the provisions of Section 8 of this Constitution, the facts in any case covered by such section must be reported to the Secretary of the League, who shall at once notify by mail or telegraph the party charged with the specified default or offense, and inquire whether any dispute exists as to the facts alleged. In case the facts are disputed, the Board shall, after due notice, try the case under such regulations as they may prescribe; and their finding shall be final and conclusive on all parties except in case of expulsion, when such finding shall be forwarded to each club, which shall transmit to the Secretary written ballots "For Expulsion" or "Against Expulsion"; and if seven clubs vote "For Expulsion" the Secretary shall notify all clubs of the forfeiture of membership of the party charged.

Dues and Assessments.

SEC. 10. 1. Each club shall pay to the Secretary, on or before the first day of April of each year, the sum of \$100.00 as annual dues; and such other sums as from time to time may be assessed for the payment of salaries of officers and umpires, and for such other expenses as may be incurred by order of this League or the Board of Directors. Also all fines and penalties imposed by said League or its Board of Directors upon a club or upon any club officer, player,

manager, scorer, or other employe when so levied and imposed by virtue of, and in accordance with, the provisions of this Constitution and the Playing Rules of this League.

2. Upon conviction of any of the offenses prescribed in Section 8 as causes for expulsion, the Board of Directors may, in the first instance, as a preliminary to, or in lieu of expulsion, impose such a fine as is in their judgment commensurate with the injury; which fine may include a penalty payable to any other club or clubs as an equivalent for damages sustained for such violation of this Constitution, or of the legislation or contracts made in pursuance thereof.

Officers.

SEC. 11. At its annual meeting the League shall elect a President and a Secretary-Treasurer and Board of Directors. The President shall be ex-officio Chairman of the Board of Directors. He shall report to the Board of Directors any violation of the provisions of this Constitution that may come to his knowledge. He shall be the sole interpreter of the Playing Rules during the championship season. He shall preside at all the meetings of the League, and at the annual meeting of the League shall act as schedule committee, unless said meeting shall otherwise direct.

Should the office of the President become vacant by death, resignation, or removal, the Board of Directors shall, within thirty days thereafter, elect a President. The office of President and Secretary-Treasurer may be held by the same person.

The Secretary's Duties.

SEC. 12. The Secretary shall be the Treasurer of the League, and as such shall be the custodian of all funds of the League, receive all dues, fees and assessments, which shall be placed to the credit of the Treasurer in some bank of deposit to meet current expenses. He shall make such payments as shall be ordered by the Board or by the vote of the League, and render annually a report of his accounts; and he shall give such bond, with approval sureties, as the Board may require.

SEC. 13. The Secretary shall have the custody and care of the official records and papers of the League; shall keep a true stenographic record of all meetings of the League and the Board; shall issue all official notices, and attend to the necessary correspondence; he shall also prepare and furnish such reports as may be called for by the Board,

and shall be entitled to such books, stationery, blanks and materials as the actual duties of his office may require.

SEC. 14. The Secretary shall keep a record of all infractions of the rules and regulations of the League that may come under his notice, and shall make a report on the same to the Board at its next meeting.

SEC. 15. The Secretary shall receive such salary as the Board by vote shall determine, and shall be reimbursed for all traveling expenses actually incurred by him in the service of the League; and the Board may exact from him such guarantees for the faithful performance of his duties as they would deem for the interest and safety of the League. At the expiration of his term of office he shall account for, and deliver up to the Board, all the property and papers which may have come into his hands by virtue of his office.

SEC. 16. The Board of Directors shall consist of the President and five other members, to be chosen at the annual meeting by ballot.

SEC. 17. In case of vacancy in the Board by reason of the death, resignation, absence, or disqualification of any Director, the club of which he was a member, at the time he was chosen, shall designate his successor, and at once notify the Secretary. But if such vacancy is caused by the withdrawal, disbanding, or disqualification of a club represented on the Board, the Board may fill the vacancy by election in the same manner as provided for the election of Directors in Section 11.

Qualification of Directors.

SEC. 18. No person shall be qualified to act as Director who is not an actual member of the club he represents; nor shall any club under any circumstances, be represented by more than one person on the Board of Directors; nor shall any Director sit in the trial of a cause in which his club is interested.

SEC. 19. The Board shall meet annually on the morning of the second Tuesday in December, at 12 o'clock noon, at the place where the annual meeting of the League is to be held, but may hold special meetings upon the call of the President or two members of the Board, whenever urgent necessity may require.

SEC. 20. The Board shall prepare a detailed report of all their doings, and present the same in writing to the

League at its annual meeting; which report shall, if accepted, be filed with the Secretary, together with all official papers, documents and property which may have come into their possession by virtue of their office.

SEC. 21. The Board shall have a general supervision and management of all the affairs, and business of the League, including the award of the championship and such other duties expressly or impliedly conferred upon them by this Constitution, or by legislation made in pursuance thereof. It shall be the sole and exclusive tribunal for the trial of managers or players for any violation of this Constitution or of the playing rules or other rules of discipline, unless the League by a three-fourths vote of its club membership, shall otherwise direct. It shall be the sole and exclusive tribunal to hear and determine disputes between clubs, complaints by a club against the manager or player of another club, or by a manager or player against his own club, or an appeal by a player against fine, suspension or expulsion by his own club, or complaint by the President of the League against a club for failure to comply with Constitution requirements, and generally for the adjudication of all issues of law or fact arising out of this Constitution, the Playing Rules and other legislation made in pursuance thereof.

SEC. 22. The Board shall adopt such regulations and such rules of procedure for the hearing and determination of all disputes and complaints brought before them. Where such dispute is in relation to a game alleged to have been played in violation of this Constitution or of the Playing Rules, the complaint and accompanying proofs must be filed within five days after the date of said game with the President of the Board, who shall send a copy of the same to the other clubs, with orders to file its answer within five days thereafter. The President of the Board shall in the first instance decide the dispute on its merits and forthwith communicate his decision to both clubs, either of which may within five days appeal from said decision to the full Board. Said decision, together with all other documents and proofs, shall thereupon be transmitted for a mail vote to the different members of the Board. The finding of the Board shall be final, and under no circumstances shall be reconsidered, reopened or inquired into, either by the League or any subsequent Board.

SEC. 23. The Board shall at once consider any complaint preferred by a club against a manager or player of

another club (prior to the expiration of the championship season) for conduct in violation of any provision of this Constitution, or prejudicial to the good repute of the game of base ball; and shall have power to require the club, to which such player or manager may belong, to discipline him, and upon repetition of such offense to expel him. Provided, that such complaint be preferred in writing, giving such particulars as may enable the Board to ascertain all the facts, and such particulars shall be transmitted to the Secretary, by whom it shall at once be referred to the Board.

SEC. 24. In case a player, under contract with a League club, shall, during a current season, prefer a complaint in writing to the Secretary of the League against such a club, alleging that such club is in arrears to him for salary for more than fifteen days after such salary became due on account of such contract, the Secretary shall at once transmit to the said club a copy of such complaint, and require an answer thereto. On receipt of such answer, or if five days shall have elapsed without receipt of an answer, the Secretary shall refer the papers in the case to the Board of Directors, and should the Board find the player's complaint sustained, they shall require the club, under penalty of forfeiture of its membership, to pay to the player forthwith the full amount ascertained to be due him. Provided, that should the player refuse to serve the club pending action by the Board on his complaint, he will thereby forfeit the benefits of the award, and in such case the Board shall revoke his award.

SEC. 25. The Board shall promptly hear an appeal made by any person who shall have been expelled, suspended or disciplined by his club, except in cases of expulsion as provided in Section 38. Such person shall, within thirty days after the date of the expulsion, suspension or discipline, file with the Secretary a written statement of his defense, accompanied by a request that an appeal be allowed him. The Secretary shall notify the club of the request for an appeal, accompanying such notice with a copy of the appeal; and at the next meeting of the Board the club, by its duly authorized representative, and the appellant in person, by attorney or by written statement, shall appear before the Board with their testimony. The Board shall impartially hear the matter and render their decision, which shall be final and forever binding on both club and player.

SEC. 26. Any player under contract or reservation who may consider himself unjustly treated or wronged by his

club shall have the right to submit his case to the President of the League, who shall, after soliciting evidence concerning the matter, present the same to the Board for hearing, recommendation or adjudication. The Board shall have authority to impose any just fine or pecuniary penalty on a club, a manager or a player, if warranted by their findings and decisions, and they may impose the expenses of trials and hearings on one or both parties to the controversy. But such fine, penalty and expenses may be remitted by a three-fourths vote of the League upon appeal duly made and heard at an annual or special meeting.

Individual Club Control.

SEC. 27. Each club shall have the right to regulate its own affairs, to establish its own rules and to discipline, punish, suspend or expel its own manager, players or other employes, and these powers shall not be limited to cases of dishonest play or open insubordination, but shall include all questions of carelessness, indifference or other conduct of the player that may be regarded by the club as prejudicial to its interest, and not in conflict with any provision of this Constitution, or the Playing Rules of this League.

Punishment of Scandalous Conduct.

SEC. 28. The President of the League shall have power, upon proper proof, to suspend for a definite period and to impose a fine not exceeding \$200 upon any League manager or player guilty, in public, of gross misbehavior, including intoxication, fighting, quarreling, indecency or other scandalous conduct, whether on or off the playing field, during the season, where the same is, in his opinion, calculated to bring disrepute upon the National League or National Game. Such fine can only be remitted by the Board of Directors after a hearing upon appeal duly prosecuted.

Club Territorial Rights.

SEC. 29. Every club of this League shall have exclusive control of the city in which it is located, and of the territory surrounding such city, to the extent of five miles in every direction from its corporate limits, and no visiting League club shall, under any circumstances, be allowed to play any club in such territory other than the League club therein located, without the consent of the local League club.

Reservation of Players.

SEC. 30. Each club a member of this League shall be entitled to the right of reservation. On or before the 20th day of September in each year each club shall transmit to the Secretary a reserve list of the players whose services it desires to retain for the ensuing season, and who are then under contract to the said club for the current or for any succeeding season or seasons, and in addition thereto the names of such players reserved in any prior annual list who have refused to contract with said club. Such players, together with all others thereafter to be regularly contracted with, namely, players who have been secured by purchase or draft under the National Agreement for future services shall be ineligible to contract with any other club in this League except as hereinafter provided. No club shall have the right to reserve any player when in arrears of salary to him. The Secretary shall promulgate such lists on or before September 25th of each year.

Negotiating for Services.

SEC. 31. No player, without the consent of the club with which he is under contract or reservation, shall enter into negotiations with any other club for future services.

Contracts.

SEC. 32. Contracts made between a club and its players may be either by telegram or writing, to be followed within ten days thereafter by a contract in the form approved and promulgated by the Secretary to all the clubs of the League.

SEC. 33. The League shall adopt such form of contract as it may deem best for the protection of the rights of the parties thereto. All contracts must be approved by the Secretary and duly promulgated by him. Whenever a club releases a player, immediate notice must be given the President of the League, who shall, at once, notify all clubs of such release and for a period of ten days after such notice by the President, any other club of the League shall have the right to claim the player released and negotiate for his services, and the player shall be ineligible to contract with a club of another League. Provided, however, that when a club desires to release a player out of the League, such club shall notify the President of the National League, who shall immediately notify all other National League clubs of such desire. Failure of a club to notify the President of its waiver

within ten days will operate as a legal waiver. If, however, a club of this League refuses, in writing, to waive claim, then the following rule shall apply: If the player sought to be released out of the League is a purchased player, or otherwise acquired save by draft, the President of the League shall fix the price to be paid by the club refusing to waive claim, with this proviso; that the amount so fixed shall not exceed \$1,000. If the player be a drafted player, then the drafting price shall be paid. In cases where two or more clubs refuse to waive claim, the claims of the clubs shall be determined by lot by the President of the League. In all cases, however, the club asking for the waiver shall have the privilege of retaining the player sought to be disposed of, if it so desires. The following limitations shall apply to all waivers: (1) If waiver is secured between playing seasons it shall expire at the expiration of ten days from the beginning of the succeeding championship season. (2) If secured during the championship season, it shall expire at the expiration of thirty days from date when waiver is requested from League Headquarters.

Suspension and Expulsion of Players.

SEC. 34. Any player, while under contract with, or reservation by, a League club, who shall without the consent of such club, enter the service of any other club in any capacity, shall be liable to expulsion by said League club. Whenever a club suspends or expels a manager or player, that club shall at once notify the Secretary of this League, stating the date when the same takes effect, and in case of suspension or expulsion, the cause thereof.

SEC. 35. No manager or player, who has been suspended or expelled from a League club, shall at any time thereafter be allowed to play with, or serve in any capacity, any League club (either the one expelling him or any other) unless the term of suspension by the club has expired, or upon his appeal to this League, such expulsion or suspension shall have been set aside.

Effect of Club Disbandment.

SEC. 36. The disbandment of a League Club, or its withdrawal from or loss of League membership, shall operate as a release of its players from contract and reservation with said club, but the right to contract with and reserve said players shall revert to the League, and they shall be subject to transfer to such other club as the League may designate after acceptance of their said services.

Playing with Outside Clubs.

SEC. 37. No game of base ball shall be played between a League club and any other club that has been expelled from membership in this League. No game of ball shall be played between a League club and any other club employing or presenting in its nine a player expelled, or under suspension from the League, or otherwise rendered ineligible by this League or a club member thereof.

Crookedness and its Penalties.

SEC. 38. Any person who shall be proven guilty of offering, agreeing, conspiring or attempting to cause any game of ball to result otherwise than on its merits under the Playing Rules, shall be forever disqualified by the President of the League from acting as umpire, manager, player or in any other capacity in any game of ball participated in by a League club.

Umpires.

SEC. 39. A staff of League umpires shall be selected by the Secretary before the opening of the regular season.

1. Applicant for the position of umpire must state age, residence, experience, habits and such other qualifications as may be prescribed on forms prepared by the Secretary, which must have the endorsement of those who from skilled and personal knowledge can recommend the applicant for the position.

Independent of such endorsements, however, the Secretary shall make inquiries and inform himself, as far as practicable, as to the merits and qualifications of each applicant.

2. They shall be paid such salaries and allowed such expenses as may be mutually agreed upon by contract between them and the Secretary of the League, subject to the approval of the Board of Directors of the League.

But at least ten per cent. of current salaries shall be withheld by the Secretary until the termination of his contract for that season to secure such deductions for absences and the payment of such fines as may be lawfully imposed.

3. In the event of the failure of an umpire to umpire a game assigned to him it shall be the duty of the Secretary to provide a substitute to umpire such game; and in such case there shall be deducted from the next payment to the umpire the sum of twelve dollars for each game as-

signed to him, which for any reason he shall have failed to umpire.

4. It shall be the duty of each League club to accept as umpire for any championship game such umpire or substitute as the Secretary shall assign to such game. In the event of the non-appearance of the League umpire or substitute at the hour appointed for the beginning of the game each club captain shall then select one of the substitute players of the opposing club, and the two players thus selected shall be the duly authorized umpires for that game.

5. It shall be the duty of umpires to enforce the rules as they are written, regardless of personal opinion as to their merits, subject to the Secretary's instructions as to their proper interpretation. They shall familiarize themselves with these sections of the Constitution, obey all orders of the Secretary, assigning their services and wear such uniform on the playing field as he may designate.

Supervision of Umpires.

SEC. 40. All complaints against umpires shall be submitted in writing or by telegraph to the President, who shall take such steps as he may deem proper (governed by the gravity of the charges) to ascertain as to the competency of the umpire complained of and to verify, if possible, by his own personal observation as to his merits or demerits. If the complaint be for a wilful violation of this Constitution, or of the Playing Rules or for neglect or refusal to enforce any of said rules or for any improper or ungentlemanly language or conduct while officiating as an umpire, and if upon investigation it be substantiated, the President shall have the right to fine, remove, suspend or expel the offender, as in his judgment the offense may justify.

Committees.

SEC. 41. At each annual meeting of the League the President shall appoint a committee of three on Playing Rules, a committee of three on Schedule and a committee of three on Constitutional Amendments.

The Championship.

SEC. 42. The Championship of the United States, established by this League, shall be contended for yearly by the clubs composing the League.

SEC. 43. The championship season shall extend from

such date in April or May to such date in September or October as the League may determine at its stated or special meeting.

SEC. 44. Every game played between two clubs from the commencement of the championship season to the completion of the championship series between such clubs shall be a game for the championship, and no League club shall lend or exchange players to or with each other for any game played during the championship season. Any violation of this section shall subject each offender to a fine of \$100.

SEC. 45. Each club shall play twelve or more championship games with every other club; but a tie or draw game or a game prevented by rain or other causes shall be played off on the same ground on the next or a succeeding date of the same or subsequent series, whether open or scheduled for another game between the same clubs, thus compelling double games for said schedule date. If, however, both series shall have terminated, such postponed game must be played off on the ground of the other club on a date open or scheduled during a subsequent series between the same clubs.

SEC. 46. Each club shall have half of the championship series of games with every other club played on its grounds, except as otherwise provided in Section 45; and in all the details of such games, that do not involve the rights of the visiting club under the Playing Rules, but relate solely to such games as attractive exhibitions to the patrons of the home club, the visiting club shall defer to the wishes of the home club; provided, nevertheless, that the home club shall not be permitted to change the usual hour for the commencement of scheduled games in its particular city more than thirty (30) minutes without first having obtained the consent of the visiting club thereto, under a penalty to the visiting club of \$500. The visiting club shall furnish to a person designated by the home club the batting order of its nine by 10 o'clock on the morning of the day of each game, or the evening previous, if requested. In case of the failure of any visiting club to furnish the batting order of its nine as herein stipulated, it shall forfeit the sum of \$10, which amount shall be immediately transmitted to the Secretary of the League, upon the receipt of notice from him of the infliction of such fine, which notice shall be given by the Secretary upon receipt of complaint from the home club.

It shall be the duty of the home club to furnish the

manager and captain of the visiting club with a list of the batting order before the commencement of the game under similar penalties for default as herein prescribed. The visiting club shall have the right to practice its nine on the grounds of the home club between 11 and 12 o'clock A. M. on each day of its visit during the championship season.

The Championship Schedule.

SEC. 47. All championship games shall be arranged in a written schedule prepared by the Schedule Committee, and reported to and adopted by the League by a three-fourths vote before the beginning of the championship season. The schedule shall provide for an equal number of return games, and shall specify the date of each game and the date of each series of games. No date in said schedule shall subsequently be changed, except (1) by written agreement of two clubs from a date fixed by the schedule for a game between such clubs to an open date on the same ground; or (2) as provided in Section 45; or (3) by the written consent of three-fourths of all the League clubs.

Any club or clubs violating this section shall be amenable to a penalty of \$1,000. Said penalty to be paid within forty-eight hours to the Treasurer of the League, or if not so paid to be withheld from any funds to their credit in the hands of the Treasurer. All games played in violation of this section shall not count in the championship series.

The Admission Fees and Receipts.

SEC. 48. The general admission fee to all championship games shall be fifty (50) cents, but each club shall designate a part of its grounds, and provide seats thereon, the admission fee to which shall be twenty-five (25) cents, and all division of percentages shall be made on the basis of fifty (50) cents, except as to that part of the grounds the admission fee to which is fixed at twenty-five (25) cents, and as to such part of said grounds all divisions of percentage shall be on the basis of twenty-five (25) cents.

At the conclusion of each championship game the home club shall deliver to the manager of the visiting club (and shall transmit by mail to the President or other designated officials of the visiting club a duplicate of the same) a statement of the receipts of said game, which must include all fifty-cent and twenty-five cent admissions, and shall pay to the visiting club fifty per centum of said receipts.

The Ball Park.

SEC. 49. Each park shall be provided with a sufficient number of exits and entrances (not exceeding four) for the accommodation of the public, and a separate entrance shall be maintained for the convenience of the press representatives and those entitled to the courtesies of the grounds.

1. Additional entrances may be opened upon holidays, but for such days the visiting club shall be given at least ten days' notice of the whole number and their location.

2. Emergency gates may be opened at any time by consent of the visiting club, if occasion requires.

The Turnstile Count.

SEC. 50. The number of persons admitted to the grounds shall be determined by the use of the necessary number of self-registering turnstiles, the arms of which shall extend within four inches of a dividing partition, the keys of which shall be delivered to the agent of the visiting club before the opening of the grounds for each game; and said agent of the visiting club shall have full access to such turnstile, and the box of such turnstile shall not be removed until after the close of the seventh inning, and in case a carriage gate is used a ticket for each person admitted through such gate shall at once be delivered to the agent of the visiting club. The visiting club shall have the right to accept the turnstile count for each and all games, or to count all tickets. Each club shall be required to use for its business substantial pasteboard tickets, which can be readily counted.

Special Entrance.

SEC. 51. No person shall be admitted free to a championship game, except players and officers of contesting clubs, umpires, policemen in uniform, necessary employees of the home club, representatives of the press and such invited guests as the President of the home club may deem proper to recognize, all of whom must pass through a self-registering turnstile at the special entrance provided for the press, and said turnstile shall be subject to the same right of inspection by the visiting club that is provided in all other entrances.

1. It shall be the duty of the President of the League to inspect all ball parks from time to time, and to report to the Board of Directors any failure to comply with this or any other section of the Constitution.

Stopping Play to Catch Trains.

SEC. 52. On any day when either club is required to leave a city to, or in order to reach another city in time, where it is scheduled to play its next game, the home club shall be compelled, upon proper notice by the visiting club, to begin the game three hours and a half before the time of the departure of the last train by means of which either club can reach next scheduled point in time. And either club may leave the field at any time within one hour of said train time without forfeiting any rights or privileges, provided five innings on each side have been played, and the umpire shall be the sole judge of the time.

Giving out Admission Checks.

SEC. 53. In the event of a game being stopped by rain or declared forfeited before completion of five innings, the home club may issue admission checks good for the next succeeding game. If such checks are so issued, the visiting club shall not be entitled to its percentage of receipts; but if such checks are not issued the visiting club shall be entitled to its percentage of receipts, precisely as if the game had been fully played.

Forfeited Games.

SEC. 54. A club shall be entitled to forfeited games—to count in its series as games won by a score of nine runs to none—in case where the umpire in any championship game shall award the game to such club on account of the violation by the contesting club of any section of this Constitution or of any playing rules. In the event of a forfeiture for any reason, the forfeiting club shall incur such penalty not exceeding one thousand dollars as may be imposed by the Board of Directors after a hearing held within one week from the date of such game, and any damages suffered by the non-offending club shall be paid out of such penalty. In addition to the penalty above referred to, the captain or manager, or the person in charge of the offending team and responsible for the team leaving the field, shall incur a penalty of one hundred dollars, which shall be paid within five days to the Secretary of the League, said penalty not to be remitted under any circumstances. In case such penalties are not paid within ten days after being imposed, the club and player cannot participate in a championship game.

Drawn Games.

SEC. 55. Drawn, tie and postponed games shall not count in the series as games (but any game of not less than five innings shall be included in the averages), but must be played off, if possible, as provided in Section 45. If they cannot be played off, as therein provided, they may subsequently be played off, if sufficient time exists before the close of the season.

Double games for one admission shall not be permitted unless previously scheduled as such or rendered compulsory by the playing off of postponed games, as provided in Section 45.

Winning the Pennant.

SEC. 56. The club which shall have won the greatest percentage of games in the championship series, shall be declared the champion club of the United States, for the season in which such games were played. In the event that two or more clubs shall have won the same percentage of games, then the Board shall at once arrange a special series of three games between any two of such clubs, such games to be played at the close of the championship season, and the games so played shall be included in the championship record, and counted in determining the award of the championship. In such case only the provisions of this Constitution prohibiting the playing or recording as championship games, games played after the expiration of the championship season, shall have no effect. The emblem of the championship shall be a pennant (of the National colors) to cost not less than one hundred dollars (\$100). It shall be inscribed with the motto, "Champion Base Ball Club of the United States," with the name of the club and the year in which the title was won, and the champion club shall be entitled to fly the pennant until the close of the ensuing year.

Deciding the Championship.

SEC. 57. The championship shall be decided in the following manner: Within twenty-four hours after every match game played for the championship, the home club shall prepare and forward to the Secretary of the League a statement containing the full score of the game, according to the system specified in the Playing Rules, together with the date, the place where played, the name of the clubs and umpire, provided that no tie or drawn game shall be considered a game for any purpose except the averages; and provided, further, that in any case where the

Secretary shall not receive the score of a championship game within five days after the playing of such game, the club whose duty it is to forward such score shall pay to the League the sum of \$2 as the penalty of such default.

At the close of the season the Secretary shall prepare a tabular statement of the games won and lost by each club, according to the statement so sent him, which statement shall be the sole evidence in the matter, and submit the same, with the statement so sent him, to the Board, which shall make the award in writing, and report the same to the League at its annual meeting.

In making the award the Board shall consider:

1. The tabular statement of the Secretary.
2. Forfeited games.
3. Games participated in by clubs which have withdrawn, disbanded or forfeited their membership without completing their championship series with all other League clubs, such games shall be counted to the following extent:

The Board shall ascertain the least number of championship games played by such club with any club remaining in the League, and shall from the first game participated in during the championship series by such retired club, count in the series of each League club a similar number of games, and all other games participated in by such retired club shall not be counted in the championship series. Provided, that if such retired club shall have failed to play at least one championship game with every League club, all games participated in by it shall be thrown out entirely.

Meetings.

SEC. 58. The annual meeting of the League shall be held on the second Tuesday in December of each year, at 2 o'clock P. M., and at such places as shall have been determined by a vote at the previous annual meeting.

SEC. 59. Special meetings may be called by the President of this League on his own option or on the written call of six clubs.

Club Representation.

SEC. 60. At such meeting each club shall be represented and shall be entitled to two representatives, and to have in addition thereto any of its officers or ex-officers present at such meetings; but no club shall be permitted to send as a representative any person under contract or engagement as a ball player or manager, and belonging to

the nine of said club in such capacity. They shall, if requested by any other club representative, present a certificate of their appointment duly attested by at least two officers of their club showing their authority to act, but no club shall have more than one vote.

Executive Session.

SEC. 61. This League may, upon a majority vote of its members, elect to go into executive session for the transaction of its business, and during such session no club shall be entitled to more than two representatives.

Quorum.

SEC. 62. A representation of a majority of clubs shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, but a less number may adjourn from time to time until a quorum is obtained. When obtained it may be maintained by locking the doors of the meeting room, the appointment of doorkeepers and such other procedures usual in parliamentary bodies to maintain quorums and dispatch business.

Order of Business.

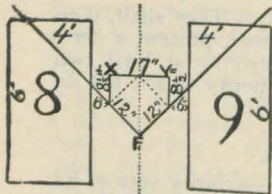
SEC. 63. The following shall be the order of business unless suspended by a three-fourths vote of the club members:

1. Reading minutes of last meeting.
2. Report of Board of Directors.
3. Report of Committees.
4. Election of new members.
5. Amendment of Constitution.
6. Adoption of Playing Rules.
7. Election of officers.
8. Miscellaneous business.
9. Adjournment.

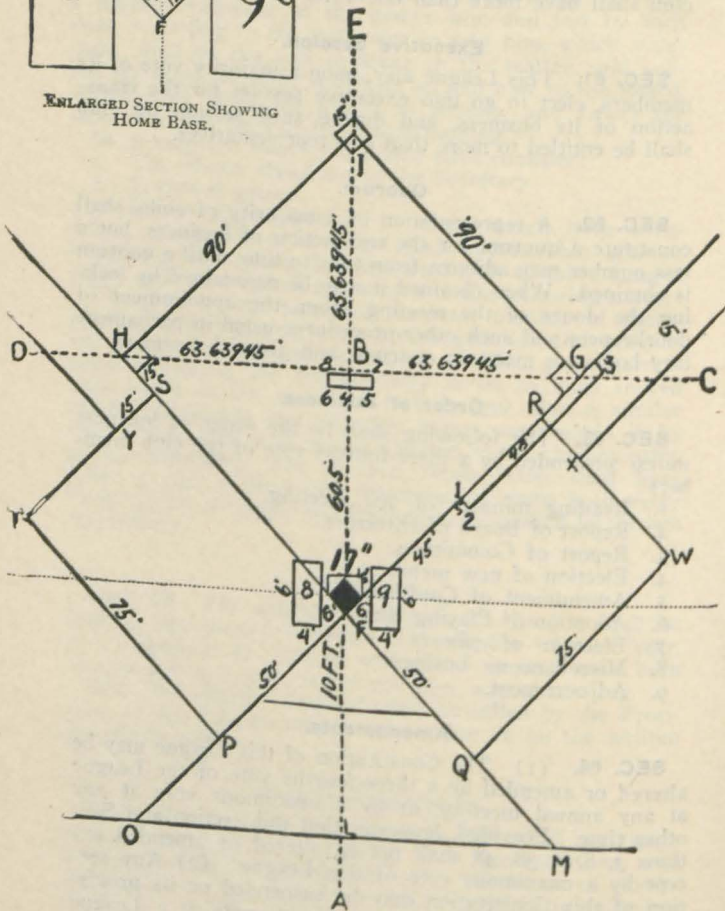
Amendments.

SEC. 64. (1) The Constitution of this League may be altered or amended by a three-fourths vote of the League at any annual meeting, or by a unanimous vote at any other time. Provided, however, that this section and Sections 3, 8, 9, 38, 48 shall not be altered or amended except by a unanimous vote of this League. (2) Any section of this Constitution may be suspended or its provision made non-applicable by unanimous vote at a League meeting.

CORRECT DIAGRAM OF A BALL FIELD



ENLARGED SECTION SHOWING
HOME BASE.



OFFICIAL PLAYING RULES

OF PROFESSIONAL BASE BALL CLUBS

As adopted at the meeting of the Joint Playing Rules Committee of
the National League and the American League, held at National
League Headquarters, New York City, March 2, 1904.
Amended February 14, 1906.

Amendments indicated by *italics*.

The Ball Ground.

RULE 1. The ball ground must be enclosed and sufficient in size to permit the players of the team not at bat to be stationed at the positions respectively assigned to them by their captain. To obviate the necessity for ground rules, the shortest distance from a fence or stand on fair territory to the home base should be 235 feet and from home base to the grandstand, 90 feet.

To Lay Off the Field.

RULE 2. To lay off the lines defining the location of the several bases, the catcher's and the pitcher's position and establishing the boundaries required in playing the game of base ball, proceed as follows:

Diamond or Infield.

From a point, A, within the grounds, project a straight line out into the field, and at a point, B, 154 feet from point A, lay off lines B C and B D at right angles to the line A B; then, with B as a center and 63.63945 feet as a radius, describe arcs cutting the lines B A at F and B C at G, B D at H and B E at I. Draw lines F G, G E, E H, and H F, which said lines shall be the containing lines of the Diamond or Infield.

The Catcher's Lines.

RULE 3. With F as a center and 10 feet radius, describe an arc cutting line F A at L, and draw lines L M and L O at right angles to F A, and continue same out from F A not less than 10 feet.

The Foul Lines.

RULE 4. From the intersection point, F, continue the straight lines F G and F H until they intersect the lines L M and L O, and then from the points G and H in the opposite direction until they reach the boundary lines of the ground, *and said lines shall be clearly visible from any part of the diamond, and no wood or other hard substance shall be used in the construction of such lines.*

The Players' Lines.

RULE 5. With F as center and 50 foot radius, describe arcs cutting lines F O and F M at P and Q; then, with F as center again and 75 feet radius, describe arcs cutting F G and F H at R and S; then, from the points P, Q, R and S draw lines at right angles to the lines F O, F M, F G and F H, and continue the same until they intersect at the points T and W.

The Coachers' Lines.

RULE 6. With R and S as centers and 15 feet radius, describe arcs cutting the lines R W and S T at X and Y and from the points X and Y draw lines parallel with the lines F H and F G, and continue same out to the boundary lines of the ground.

The Three-Foot Line.

RULE 7. With F as a center and 45 feet radius, describe an arc cutting the line F G at I, and from I to the distance of three feet draw a line at right angles to F G, and marked point 2; then from point 2, draw a line parallel with the line F G to a point three feet beyond the point G, marked 3; then from the point 3 draw a line at right angles to line 2, 3, back to and intersecting with F G, and from thence back along the line G F to point 1.

The Batsman's Lines.

RULE 8. On either side of the line A F B describe two parallelograms six feet long and four feet wide (marked 8 and 9), their longest side being parallel with the line A F B, their distance apart being six inches added to each end of the length of the diagonal of the square within the Angle F, and the center of their length being on said diagonal.

The Pitcher's Plate.

RULE 9. SECTION 1. With point F as center and 60.5 feet as radius, describe an arc cutting the line F B at line 4, and draw a line 5, 6, passing through point 4 and extending 12 inches on either side of line F B; then with line 5, 6, as a side, describe a parallelogram 24 inches by 6 inches, in which shall be located the pitcher's plate.

SEC. 2. The pitcher's plate shall not be more than 15 inches higher than the base lines or the home plate, which shall be level with the surface of the field, and the slope from the pitcher's plate to every base line and the home plate shall be gradual.

The Bases.

RULE 10. SECTION 1. Within the angle F, describe a five-sided figure, two of the sides of which shall coincide with the lines F G and F H to the extent of 12 inches each, thence parallel with the line F B $8\frac{1}{2}$ inches to the points X and Y, a straight line between which, 17 inches, will form the front of the home base or plate.

SEC. 2. Within the angles at G, I and H describe squares, whose sides are 15 inches in length, two of such sides of which squares shall lie along the lines F G and G I, G I and I H, I H and H F, which squares shall be the location of the first, second and third bases respectively.

RULE 11. The Home Base at F and the Pitcher's Plate at 4 must each be of whitened rubber, and so fixed in the ground as to be even with its surface.

RULE 12. The First Base at G, the Second Base at E, and the Third Base at H must each be a white canvas bag filled with soft material and securely fastened in place at the point specified for it in Rule 10.

RULE 13. The lines described in Rules 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8 must be marked with lime, chalk or other white material, easily distinguishable from the ground or grass.

The Ball.

RULE 14. SECTION 1. The ball must weigh not less than five nor more than five and one-quarter ounces avoirdupois, and measure not less than nine nor more than nine and one-quarter inches in circumference. The Spalding National League Ball or the Reach American League Ball must be used in all games played under these rules.

SEC. 2. Two regulation balls of the make adopted by the league of which the contesting clubs are members, shall be delivered by the home club to the umpire at or before the hour for the commencement of a championship game. If the ball first placed in play be batted or thrown out of the grounds or into one of the stands for spectators or in the judgment of the umpire, become unfit for play from any cause, the umpire shall at once deliver the alternate ball to the pitcher and another legal ball shall be supplied to him, so that he shall at all times have in his control one or more alternate balls to substitute for the ball in play in any of the contingencies above set forth. Provided, however, that all balls batted or thrown out of the ground or into a stand, shall when returned to the field be given into the custody of the umpire immediately and become alternate balls and so long as he has in his possession two or more alternate balls, he shall not call for a new ball to replace a ball that has gone out of play. The alternate balls shall become the ball in play in the order in which they were delivered to the umpire.

SEC. 3. Immediately upon the delivery to him of the alternate ball by the umpire, the pitcher shall take his position and on the call of "Play," by the umpire, it shall become the ball in play. Provided, however, that play shall not be resumed with the alternate ball when a fair batted ball or a ball thrown by a fielder goes out of the ground or into a stand for spectators until the base-runners have completed the circuit of the bases unless compelled to stop at second or third base in compliance with a ground rule.

The Spalding League Ball has been adopted by the National League for the past twenty-nine years and readopted in 1905 for five years, and is used in all League contests.

For junior clubs (clubs composed of boys under 16 years of age) we recommend them to use the Spalding Boys' League Ball, and that games played by junior clubs with this ball will count as legal games the same as if played with the Official League Ball.

Discolored or Damaged Balls.

SEC. 4. The ball in play shall not be intentionally discolored by rubbing it with the soil or otherwise damaged. In the event of a new ball being intentionally discolored, or damaged by a player, the umpire shall upon appeal by the captain of the opposite side, forthwith demand the return of that ball and substitute for it another legal ball, as hereinbefore described, and impose a fine of \$5.00 on the offending player.

Home Club to Provide Balls.

SEC. 5. In every game the balls played with shall be furnished by the home club, and the last in play shall become the property of the winning club. Each ball shall be enclosed in a paper box, sealed with the seal of the Secretary of the League and bearing his certificate that he has examined, measured and weighed it and that it is of the required standard in all respects. The seal shall not be broken by the umpire except in the presence of the captains of the contesting teams after "Play" has been called.

Reserve Balls on Field.

SEC. 6. The home club shall have at least a dozen regulation balls on the field during each championship game, ready for use on the call of the umpire.

Unfit Ball for Play.

SEC. 7. Should the ball become ripped or in any way damaged so as to be, in the opinion of the umpire, unfit for use, he shall, upon appeal by either captain, at once call for a new ball and put the alternate ball into play.

The Bat.

RULE 15. The bat must be round, not over two and three-fourth inches in diameter at the thickest part, nor more than 42 inches in length and entirely of hardwood, except that for a distance of 18 inches from the end, twine may be wound around or a granulated substance applied to the handle.

Number of Players in a Game.

RULE 16. The players of each club, actively engaged in a game at one time, shall be nine in number, one of whom shall act as captain; and in no case shall more or less than nine men be allowed to play on a side in a game.

Positions of the Players.

- RULE 17.** The players may be stationed at any point of the field their captain may elect, regardless of their respective positions, except that the pitcher, while in the act of delivering the ball to the bat, must take his position as defined in Rules 9 and 30; and the catcher must be within the lines of his position as defined in Rule 3 and within 10 feet of home base, whenever the pitcher delivers the ball to the bat.

Must Not Mingle With Spectators.

- RULE 18.** Players in uniform shall not be permitted to occupy seats in the stands, or to mingle with the spectators.

Uniforms of Players.

- RULE 19.** Every club shall adopt two uniforms for its players, one to be worn in games at home and the other in games abroad, and the suits of each of the uniforms of a team shall conform in color and style. No player who shall attach anything to the sole or heel of his shoe other than the ordinary base ball shoe plate, or who shall appear in a uniform not conforming to the suits of the other members of his team, shall be permitted to take part in a game.

Size and Weight of Gloves.

- RULE 20.** The catcher or first baseman may wear a glove or mitt of any size, shape or weight. Every other player is restricted to the use of a glove or mitt weighing not over 10 ounces and measuring not over 14 inches around the palm.

Players' Benches.

- RULE 21.** SECTION I. Players' benches must be furnished by the home club and placed upon a portion of the ground not less than twenty-five (25) feet outside of the players' lines. One such bench shall be for the exclusive use of the visiting team and the other for the exclusive use of the home team. Each bench must be covered with a roof and closed at the back and each end; a space, however, not more than six (6) inches wide may be left under the roof for ventilation. All players and substitutes of the side at bat must be seated on their team's bench, except the batsman, base-

runners and such as are legally assigned to coach base-runners. Under no circumstances shall the umpire permit any person except the players and substitutes in uniform and the manager of the team entitled to its exclusive use to be seated on a bench.

Penalty for Violation.

SEC. 2. *Whenever the umpire observes a violation of the preceding section, he shall immediately order such player or players as have disregarded it to be seated. If the order be not obeyed within one minute the offending player or players shall be fined \$5.00 each by the umpire. If the order be not then obeyed within one minute, the offending player or players shall be debarred from further participation in the game, and shall be obliged to forthwith leave the playing field.*

A Regulation Game.

Every championship game must be commenced not later than two hours before sunset and shall continue until each team has had nine innings, provided, however, that the game shall terminate:

- (1) If the side first at bat scores less runs in nine innings than the other side has scored in eight innings.
- (2) If the side last at bat in the ninth inning scored the winning run before the third man is out.

Extra-Inning Games.

If the score be a tie at the end of nine (9) innings for each team, play shall be continued until one side has scored more runs than the other in an equal number of innings, provided, that if the side last at bat score the winning run before the third man is out in any inning after the ninth, the game shall terminate.

Drawn Games.

A drawn game shall be declared by the umpire if the score is equal on the last even inning played when he terminates play on account of darkness, rain, fire, panic, or for other cause which puts patrons or players in peril, after five or more equal innings have been played by each team. But if the side that went second to bat is at the bat when, the

game is terminated, and has scored the same number of runs as the other side, the umpire shall declare the game drawn without regard to the score of the last equal inning.

Called Games.

RULE 25. If the umpire call "Game" on account of darkness, rain, fire, panic, or other cause which puts patrons or players in peril, at any time after five innings have been completed, the score shall be that of the last equal innings played, but if the side second at bat shall have scored in an unequal number of innings, or before the completion of the unfinished inning, one or more runs than the side first at bat, the score of the game shall be the total number of runs each team has made.

Forfeited Games.

RULE 26. A forfeited game shall be declared by the umpire in favor of the club not in fault, at the request of such club, in the following cases:

SECTION 1. If the team of a club fail to appear upon the field, or being upon the field, refuse to begin a game for which it is scheduled or assigned, within five minutes after the umpire has called "Play" at the hour for the beginning of the game, unless such delay in appearing, or in commencing the game, be unavoidable.

SEC. 2. If, after the game has begun, one side refuse to continue to play, unless the game has been suspended or terminated by the umpire.

SEC. 3. If, after play has been suspended by the umpire, one side fail to resume playing in one minute after the umpire has called "Play."

SEC. 4. If a team employ tactics palpably designed to delay the game.

SEC. 5. If, after warning by the umpire, any one of the rules of the game be wilfully and persistently violated.

SEC. 6. If the order for the removal of a player, as authorized by Rules 21, 58 and 64, be not obeyed within one minute.

SEC. 7. If, because of the removal of players from the game by the umpire, or for any cause, there be less than nine players on either team.

SEC. 8. If, when two games are scheduled to be played in one afternoon, the second game be not commenced within ten minutes of the time of the completion of the

first game. The umpire of the first game shall be the timekeeper.

SEC. 9. In case the umpire declare the game forfeited, he shall transmit a written report thereof to the president of the League within twenty-four hours thereafter. However, a failure on the part of the umpire to so notify the president shall not affect the validity of his award of the game by forfeiture.

No Game.

"No game" shall be declared by the umpire if he terminates play on account of rain or darkness, fire, panic, or any other cause which puts the patrons or players in peril before five innings are completed by each team. Provided, however, that if the club second at bat shall have made more runs at the end of its fourth inning than the club first at bat has made in five completed innings of a game so terminated, the umpire shall award the game to the club having made the greater number of runs, and it shall count as a legal game in the championship record.

Substitutes.

SECTION 1. Each side shall be required to have present on the field during a championship game a sufficient number of substitute players in uniform, conforming to the suits worn by their team-mates, to carry out the provisions of this code which requires that not less than nine players shall occupy the field in any inning of the game.

SEC. 2. Any such substitute may at any stage of the game take the place of a player whose name is in his team's batting order, but the player whom he succeeds shall not thereafter participate in that game.

SEC. 3. A base-runner shall not have another player whose name appears in the batting order of his team run for him except by the consent of the captain of the other team.

Choice of Innings—Fitness of Field for Play.

The choice of innings shall be given to the captain of the home club, who shall be the sole judge of the fitness of the ground for beginning a game after a rain; but, after play has been called by the umpire, he alone shall be the judge as to the fitness of the ground for resuming play after the game has been suspended on account of rain, *and when time is so called the ground-keeper and sufficient assistants shall be*

under the control of the umpire for the purpose of putting the ground in proper shape for play, under penalty of forfeiture of the game by the home team.

THE PITCHING RULES.

Delivery of the Ball to the Bat.

Preliminary to pitching, the pitcher shall take his position facing the batsman with both feet squarely on the ground and in front of the pitcher's plate; and in the act of delivering the ball to the bat he must keep one foot in contact with the pitcher's plate defined in Rule 9. He shall not raise either foot until in the act of delivering the ball to the bat, nor make more than one step in such delivery.

A Fairly Delivered Ball.

A fairly delivered ball is a ball pitched or thrown to the bat by the pitcher while standing in his position and facing the batsman that passes over any portion of the home base, not lower than the batsman's knee, nor higher than his shoulder. For every such fairly delivered ball the umpire shall call one strike.

An Unfairly Delivered Ball.

An unfairly delivered ball is a ball delivered to the bat by the pitcher while standing in his position and facing the batsman that does not pass over any portion of the home base between the batsman's shoulder and knee. For every unfairly delivered ball the umpire shall call one ball.

Delaying the Game.

SECTION 1. If, after the batsman be standing in his proper position ready to strike at a pitched ball, the ball be thrown by the pitcher to any player other than the catcher when in the catcher's lines and within 10 feet of the home base (except in an attempt to retire a base runner), each ball so thrown shall be called a ball.

SEC. 2. The umpire shall call a ball on the pitcher each time he delays the game by failing to deliver the ball to the batsman for a longer period than 20 seconds, excepting that at the commencement of each inning, or when a pitcher relieves another, the pitcher may occupy one minute in delivering not to exceed five balls to the catcher or an infielder, during which time play shall be suspended.

Balking.

A balk shall be:

RULE 34. SECTION 1. Any motion made by the pitcher while in position to deliver the ball to the bat without delivering it, or to throw to first base when occupied by a base runner without completing the throw.

SEC. 2. Throwing the ball by the pitcher to any base to catch the base runner without stepping directly toward such base in the act of making such throw.

SEC. 3. Any delivery of the ball to the bat by the pitcher while either foot is back of the pitcher's plate.

SEC. 4. Any delivery of the ball to the bat by the pitcher while he is not facing the batsman.

SEC. 5. Any motion in delivering the ball to the bat by the pitcher while not in the position defined by Rule 30.

SEC. 6. Holding of the ball by the pitcher so long as, in the opinion of the umpire, to unnecessarily delay the game.

SEC. 7. Making any motion to pitch while standing in his position without having the ball in his possession.

SEC. 8. Making any motion of the arm, shoulder, hip or body the pitcher habitually makes in his method of delivery, without immediately delivering the ball to the bat.

SEC. 9. Delivery of the ball to the bat when the catcher is standing outside the lines of the catcher's position as defined in Rule 3.

If the pitcher shall fail to comply with the requirements of any section of this rule, the umpire shall call a "balk."

Dead Ball.

A dead ball is a ball delivered to the bat by the pitcher, not struck at by the batsman, that touches any part of the batsman's person or clothing while standing in his position, or that before passing or getting beyond the control of the catcher touches any part of the clothing or person of the umpire while he is on foul ground.

Ball Not in Play.

In case of a foul strike, foul hit ball not legally caught, dead ball, or a fair hit ball touching a base runner, the ball shall not be considered in play until it be held by the pitcher standing in his position, and the umpire shall have called "Play."

10

Block Balls.

RULE 37. SECTION 1. A block is a batted or thrown ball that is touched, stopped or handled by a person not engaged in the game.

SEC. 2. Whenever a block occurs the umpire shall declare it, and base runners may run the bases without liability to be put out until the ball has been returned to and held by the pitcher in his position.

SEC. 3. If the person not engaged in the game should retain possession of a blocked ball, or throw or kick it beyond the reach of the fielders, the umpire shall call "Time" and require each base runner to stop at the base last touched by him until the ball be returned to the pitcher in his position and the umpire shall have called "Play."

THE BATTING RULES.**The Batsman's Position.**

RULE 38. Each player of the side at bat shall become the batsman and must take his position within the batsman's lines (as defined in Rule 8) in the order that his name appears in his team's batting list.

The Order of Batting.

RULE 39. The batting order of each team must be delivered before the game by its captain to the umpire who shall submit it to the inspection of the captain of the other side. The batting order delivered to the umpire must be followed throughout the game unless a player be substituted for another, in which case the substitute must take the place in the batting order of the retired player.

The First Batsman in an Inning.

RULE 40. After the first inning the first striker in each inning shall be the batsman whose name follows that of the last man who completed his "time at bat" in the preceding inning.

Players Belong on Bench.

RULE 41. When a side goes to the bat its players must immediately seat themselves on the bench assigned to them as defined in Rule 21, and remain there until their side is put out, except when called to the bat or to act as coaches or substitute base runners.

Reserved for Umpire, Catcher and Batsman.

RULE 42. No player of the side "at bat," except the batsman, shall occupy any portion of the space within the catcher's lines as defined in Rule 3. The triangular space back of the home base is reserved for the exclusive use of the umpire, catcher and batsman, and the umpire must prohibit any player of the side "at bat" from crossing the same at any time while the ball is in the hands of the pitcher or catcher or passing between them while standing in their positions.

Fielder Has Right of Way.

RULE 43. The players of the side at bat must speedily abandon their bench and hasten to another part of the field when by remaining upon or near it they or any of them would interfere with a fielder in an attempt to catch or handle a thrown ball.

THE BATTING RULES.

A Fair Hit.

RULE 44. A fair hit is a legally batted ball that settles on fair ground between home and first base or between home and third base or that is on fair ground when bounding to the outfield past first or third base or that first falls on fair territory beyond first or third base or that touches the person of the umpire or a player while on fair ground.

A Foul Hit.

RULE 45. A foul hit is a legally batted ball that settles on foul territory between home and first base or home and third base, or that bounds past first or third base on foul territory or that falls on foul territory beyond first or third base or touches the person of the umpire or a player while on foul ground.

A Foul Tip.

RULE 46. A foul tip is a ball batted by the batsman while standing within the lines of his position, that goes sharp and direct from the bat to the catcher's hands and is legally caught.

A Bunt Hit.

- RULE 47.** A bunt hit is a legally batted ball, not swung at, but met with the bat and tapped slowly within the infield by the batsman. *If the attempt to bunt result in a foul not legally caught, a strike shall be called by the umpire.*

Balls Batted Outside the Ground.

- RULE 48.** **SECTION 1.** When a batted ball passes outside the ground or into a stand the umpire shall decide it fair or foul according to *where it disappears from the umpire's view.*

SEC. 2. A fair batted ball that goes over the fence or into a stand shall entitle the batsman to a home run unless it should pass out of the ground or into a stand at a less distance than two hundred and thirty-five (235) feet from the home base, in which case the batsman shall be entitled to two bases only. The point at which a fence or stand is less than 235 feet from the home base shall be plainly indicated by a white or black sign or mark for the umpire's guidance.

Strikes.

- RULE 49.** A strike is:
SECTION 1. A pitched ball struck at by the batsman without its touching his bat; or,
SEC. 2. A fair ball legally delivered by the pitcher at which the batsman does not strike.
SEC. 3. A foul hit ball not caught on the fly unless the batsman has two strikes.
SEC. 4. An attempt to bunt which results in a foul *not legally caught.*
SEC. 5. A pitched ball, at which the batsman strikes but misses and which touches any part of his person.
SEC. 6. A foul tip, held by the catcher, while standing within the lines of his position.

Foul Strike.

- RULE 50.** A "Foul Strike" is a ball batted by the batsman when either or both of his feet is upon the ground outside the lines of the batsman's position.

When Batsman is Out.

The batsman is out:

RULE 51. SECTION 1. If he fail to take his position at the bat in the order in which his name is on the batting list unless the error be discovered and the proper batsman replace him before a time "at bat" is recorded, in which case, the balls and strikes called must be counted in the time "at bat" of the proper batsman. But only the proper batsman shall be declared out, and no runs shall be scored or bases run because of any act of the improper batsman. Provided, this rule shall not be enforced unless the out be declared before the ball be delivered to the succeeding batsman. Should the batsman declared out under this section be the third hand out and his side be thereby put out, the proper batsman in the next inning shall be the player who would have come to bat had the players been put out by ordinary play in the preceding inning.

SEC. 2. If he fail to take his position within one minute after the umpire has called for the batsman.

SEC. 3. If he make a foul hit other than a foul tip, as defined in Rule 46, and the ball be momentarily held by a fielder before touching the ground; provided, it be not caught in a fielder's cap, protector, pocket or other part of his uniform, or strike some object other than a fielder before being caught.

SEC. 4. If he make a foul strike, as defined in Rule 50.

SEC. 5. If he attempt to hinder the catcher from fielding or throwing the ball by stepping outside the lines of the batsman's position, or in any way obstructing or interfering with that player.

SEC. 6. If, while first base be occupied by a base runner, three strikes be called on him by the umpire, unless two men are already out.

SEC. 7. If, while attempting a third strike, the ball touch any part of the batsman's person, in which case base runners occupying bases shall not advance as prescribed in Rule 55, Section 5.

SEC. 8. If, before two hands are out, while first and second or first, second and third bases are occupied, he hit a fly ball, other than a line drive, that can be handled by an infielder. In such case the umpire shall, as soon as the ball be hit, declare it an infield or outfield hit.

SEC. 9. If the third strike be called in accordance with Sections 4 or 5 of Rule 49.

Batsman Must Obey Call.

SEC. 10. The moment a batsman's term at bat ends, the umpire shall call for the batsman next in order to leave his seat on the bench and take his position at the bat, and no player of the batting side shall leave his seat on the bench until so called to bat, except to become a coacher or substitute base runner, to take the place of a player on his team's batting list, to comply with the umpire's order to leave the field or to make way for a fielder.

BASE RUNNING RULES.**Legal Order of Bases.**

RULE 52. The Base Runner must touch each base in legal order, viz., First, Second, Third and Home Bases; and when obliged to return while the ball is in play, must retouch the base or bases in reverse order. He can only acquire the right to a base by touching it, before having been put out, and shall then be entitled to hold such base until he has legally touched the next base in order, or has been legally forced to vacate it for a succeeding base runner. However, no base runner shall score a run to count in the game ahead of the base runner preceding him in the batting order, if there be such preceding base runner who has not been put out in that inning.

When the Batsman Becomes a Base-Runner.

The batsman becomes a base runner:
RULE 53. SECTION 1. Instantly after he makes a fair hit.

SEC. 2. Instantly after "Four Balls" have been called by the umpire.

SEC. 3. Instantly after "Three Strikes" have been declared by the umpire.

SEC. 4. If, without making any attempt to strike at the ball, his person or clothing be hit by a pitched ball unless, in the opinion of the umpire, he plainly make no effort to get out of the way of the pitched ball and purposely permit himself to be hit.

SEC. 5. If the catcher interfere with him in or prevent him from striking at a pitched ball.

Entitled to Bases.

RULE 54. The base runner shall be entitled, without liability to be put out, to advance a base in the following cases:

SECTION 1. If, while the batsman, the umpire calls "Four Balls," or award him first base by being hit by a pitched ball or for being interfered with by the catcher in striking at a pitched ball.

SEC. 2. If, while the batsman, a fair hit ball strike the person or clothing of the umpire or a base runner on fair ground.

SEC. 3. If the umpire award to a succeeding batsman a base on four balls, or for being hit by a pitched ball, or being interfered with by the catcher in striking at a pitched ball and the base runner be thereby forced to vacate the base held by him.

SEC. 4. If the umpire call a "Balk."

SEC. 5. If a ball delivered by the pitcher pass the catcher and touch the umpire or any fence or building within ninety (90) feet of the home base.

SEC. 6. If he be prevented from making a base by the obstruction of a fielder, unless the latter have the ball in his hand ready to touch the base runner.

SEC. 7. If the fielder stop or catch a batted ball with his cap, glove or any part of his uniform, while detached from its proper place on his person.

Returning to Bases.

RULE 55. The base runner shall return to his base without liability to be put out:

SECTION 1. If the umpire declare a foul tip (as defined in Rule 46) or any other foul hit, not legally caught by a fielder.

SEC. 2. If the umpire declare a foul strike.

SEC. 3. If the umpire declare a dead ball, unless it be also the fourth unfair ball, and he be thereby forced to take the next base, as provided in Rule 54, Section 3.

SEC. 4. If the person or clothing of the umpire interfere with the catcher in an attempt to throw or the umpire be struck by a ball thrown by the catcher or other fielder to intercept a base runner.

SEC. 5. If a pitched ball at which the batsman strikes but misses, touch any part of the batsman's person.

SEC. 6. In any and all of these cases the base runner is

not required to touch the intervening bases in returning to the base he is legally entitled to.

When Base Runners are Out.

The base runner is out:

RULE 56. SECTION 1. If, after three strikes have been declared against him while the batsman, the third strike ball be not legally caught and he plainly attempts to hinder the catcher from fielding the ball.

SEC. 2. If, having made a fair hit while batsman, such fair hit ball be momentarily held by a fielder before touching the ground or any object other than a fielder; provided, if it be not caught in a fielder's hat, cap, protector, pocket or other part of his uniform.

SEC. 3. If, when the umpire has declared "Three Strikes" on him while the batsman, the third strike ball be momentarily held by a fielder before touching the ground; provided, if it be not caught in a fielder's cap, protector, pocket or other part of his uniform, or touch some object other than a fielder before being caught.

SEC. 4. If, after three strikes or a fair hit, he be touched with the ball in the hand of a fielder before he shall have touched first base.

SEC. 5. If, after three strikes or a fair hit, the ball be securely held by a fielder while touching first base with any part of his person before such base runner touch first base.

SEC. 6. If, in running the last half of the distance from home base to first base, while the ball is being fielded to first base, he run outside the three foot lines, as defined in Rule 7, unless he do so to avoid a fielder attempting to field a batted ball.

SEC. 7. If, in running from first to second base, from second to third base, or from third to home base, he run more than three feet from a direct line between a base and the next one in regular or reverse order to avoid being touched by a ball in the hands of a fielder. But in case a fielder be occupying a base runner's proper path in attempting to field a batted ball, then the base runner shall run out of direct line to the next base and behind said fielder and shall not be declared out for so doing.

SEC. 8. If he fail to avoid a fielder attempting to field a batted ball, in the manner described in sections 6 and 7 of this rule, or in any way obstruct a fielder in attempting to field a batted ball, or intentionally interfere with a

thrown ball; provided, that if two or more fielders attempt to field a batted ball, and the base runner come in contact with one or more of them, the umpire shall determine which fielder is entitled to the benefit of this rule, and shall not decide the base runner out for coming in contact with a fielder other than the one the umpire determines to be entitled to field such batted ball.

SEC. 9. If at any time while the ball is in play, he be touched by the ball in the hands of a fielder, unless some part of his person be touching the base he is entitled to occupy; provided, however, that the ball be held by the fielder after touching him, unless the base runner deliberately knock it out of his hand.

SEC. 10. If, when a fair or foul hit ball (other than a foul tip as defined in Rule 46) be legally caught by a fielder, such ball be legally held by a fielder on the base occupied by the base runner when such ball was batted, or the base runner be touched with the ball in the hands of a fielder, before he retouch such base after such fair or foul hit ball was so caught; provided, that the base runner shall not be out in such case, if, after the ball was legally caught as above, it be delivered to the bat by the pitcher before the fielder hold it on said base, or touch the base runner out with it; but if the base runner, in attempting to reach a base, detach it from its fastening before being touched or forced out, he shall be declared safe.

SEC. 11. If, when the batsman becomes a base runner, the first base, or the first and second bases, or the first, second and third bases be occupied, any base runner so occupying a base shall cease to be entitled to hold it, and may be put out at the next base in the same manner as in running to first base, or by being touched with the ball in the hands of a fielder at any time before any base runner following him in the batting order be put out, unless the umpire should decide the hit of the batsman to be an infield fly.

SEC. 12. If a fair hit ball strike him before touching a fielder, and, in such case, no base shall be run unless necessitated by the batsman becoming a base runner, but no run shall be scored or any other base runner put out until the umpire puts the ball back into play.

SEC. 13. If, when advancing bases, or forced to return to a base, while the ball is in play, he fail to touch the intervening base or bases, if any, in the regular or reverse order, as the case may be, he may be put out by the ball being held by a fielder on any base he failed to touch, or by being touched by the ball in the hands of a fielder

in the same manner as in running to first base; provided, that the base runner shall not be out in such case if the ball be delivered to the bat by the pitcher before the fielder hold it on said base or touch the base runner with it.

SEC. 14. If, when the umpire call "Play," after the suspension of a game, he fail to return to and touch the base he occupied when "Time" was called before touching the next base; provided, the base runner shall not be out, in such case, if the ball be delivered to the bat by the pitcher, before the fielder hold it on said base or touch the base runner with it.

Overrunning First Base.

SEC. 15. The base runner in running to first base may overrun said base after touching it in passing without incurring liability to be out for being off said base, provided he return at once and retouch the base, after which he may be put out as at any other base. If, after overrunning first base, he turn in the direction of or attempt to run to second base, before returning to first base, he shall forfeit such exemption from liability to be put out.

SEC. 16. If, before two hands are out and while third base is occupied, the coacher stationed near that base shall run in the direction of home base on or near the base line while a fielder is making or trying to make a play on a batted ball not caught on the fly, or on a thrown ball, and thereby draws a throw to home base, the base runner entitled to third base shall be declared out by the umpire for the coacher's interference with and prevention of the legitimate play.

SEC. 17. If one or more members of the team at bat stand or collect at or around a base for which a base runner is trying, thereby confusing the fielding side and adding to the difficulty of making such play, the base runner shall be declared out for the interference of his team mate or team mates.

SEC. 18. If he touch home base before a base runner preceding him in the batting order, if there be such preceding base runner, lose his right to third base.

When Umpire Shall Declare an Out.

The umpire shall declare the batsman or
RULE 57. base runner out, without waiting for an appeal for such decision, in all cases where such player be put out in accordance with any of these rules, except Sections 13 and 15 of Rule 56.

Coaching Rules.

RULE 58. The coacher shall be restricted to coaching the base runner only, and shall not address remarks except to the base runner, and then only in words of assistance and direction in running bases. He shall not, by words or signs, incite or try to incite the spectators to demonstrations, and shall not use language which will in any manner refer to or reflect upon a player of the opposite club, the umpire or the spectators. Not more than two coaches, who must be players in the uniform of the team at bat, shall be allowed to occupy the space between the players' and the coaches' lines, one near first and the other near third base, to coach base runners. If there be more than the legal number of coaches or this rule be violated in any respect the captain of the opposite side may call the attention of the umpire to the offense, and thereupon the umpire must order the illegal coacher or coaches to the bench, and if his order be not obeyed within one minute, the umpire shall assess a fine of \$5.00 against each offending player, and upon a repetition of the offense, the offending player or players shall be debarred from further participation in the game, and shall leave the playing field forthwith.

The Scoring of Runs.

RULE 59. One run shall be scored every time a base runner, after having legally touched the first three bases, shall legally touch the home base before three men are put out; provided, however, that if he reach home on or during a play in which the third man be forced out or be put out before reaching first base, a run shall not count. A force-out can be made only when a base runner legally loses the right to the base he occupies and is thereby obliged to advance as the result of a fair hit ball not caught on the fly.

UMPIRE AND HIS DUTIES.

Power to Enforce Decisions.

RULE 60. The umpire is the representative of the League and as such is authorized and required to enforce each section of this code. He shall have the power to order a player, captain or manager to do or omit to do any act which in his judgment is necessary to give force and effect to one or all of these rules, and to inflict penalties for violations of the rules as hereinafter prescribed.

RULE 61. There shall be no appeal from any decision of the umpire on the ground that he was not correct in his conclusion as to whether a batted ball was fair or foul, a base runner safe or out, a pitched ball a strike or ball, or on any other play involving accuracy of judgment, and no decision rendered by him shall be reversed, except that he be convinced that it is in violation of one of these rules. The captain shall alone have the right to protest against a decision and seek its reversal on a claim that it is in conflict with a section of these rules.

Must Not Question Decisions.

RULE 62. Under no circumstances shall a captain or player dispute the accuracy of the umpire's judgment and decision on a play.

Clubs Can Not Change Umpire.

RULE 63. The umpire can not be changed during a championship game by the consent of the contesting clubs unless the official in charge of the field be incapacitated from service by injury or illness.

Penalties for Violations of the Rules.

RULE 64. In all cases of violation of these rules, by either a player or manager, the penalty for the first offense shall be a fine by the umpire of \$5.00, and, for a second offense, prompt removal of the offender from the game or grounds, followed by a period of such suspension from actual service in the club as the president of the League may fix.

Umpire to Report Violations of the Rules.

RULE 65. The umpire shall within twelve hours after fining or removing a player from the game, forward to the president a report of the penalty inflicted and the cause therefor.

RULE 66. Immediately upon being informed by the umpire that a fine has been imposed upon any manager, captain or player, the president shall notify the person so fined and also the club of which he is a member; and, in the event of the failure of the person so fined to pay to the secretary of the League the amount of said fine within five days after notice, he shall be debarred from participating in any championship

game or from sitting on a player's bench during the progress of a championship game until such fine be paid.

RULE 67. When the offense of the player debarred from the game be of a flagrant nature, such as the use of obscene language or an assault upon a player or umpire, the umpire shall within four hours thereafter forward to the president of the League full particulars.

Warning to Captains.

RULE 68. The umpire shall notify both captains before the game, and in the presence of each other, that all the playing rules will be strictly and impartially enforced, and warn them that failure on their part to co-operate in such enforcement will result in offenders being fined, and, if necessary to preserve discipline, debarred from the game.

On Ground Rules.

RULE 69. Before the commencement of a game the umpire shall see that the rules governing all the materials of the game are strictly observed. He shall ask the captain of the home club whether there are any special ground rules, and if there be he shall acquaint himself with them, advise the captain of the visiting team of their scope and see that each is duly enforced, provided that it does not conflict with any of these rules.

Official Announcements.

RULE 70. The umpire shall call "Play" at the hour appointed for the beginning of a game, announce "Time" at its legal interruption and declare "Game" at its legal termination.

Suspension of Play.

RULE 71. The umpire shall suspend play for the following causes:

1. If rain fall so heavily as to cause the spectators on the open field and open stands to seek shelter, in which case he shall note the time of suspension, and should rain fall continuously for thirty minutes thereafter he shall terminate the game.

2. In case of an accident which incapacitates him or a player from service in the field, or in order to remove

from the grounds any player or spectator who has violated the rules, or in case of fire, panic or other extraordinary circumstances.

Call of Time.

RULE 72. In suspending play from any legal cause the umpire shall call "Time"; when he calls "Time," play shall be suspended until he calls "Play" again, and during the interim no player shall be put out, base be run or run be scored. "Time" shall not be called by the umpire until the ball be held by the pitcher while standing in his position.

Decisions on Balls and Strikes.

RULE 73. The umpire shall call and count as a "ball" any unfair ball delivered by the pitcher to the batsman. He shall also call and count as a "strike" any fairly delivered ball which passes over any portion of the home base, and within the batsman's legal range as defined in Rule 31, whether struck at or not by the batsman; or a foul tip which is caught by the catcher standing within the lines of his position, within 10 feet of the home base; or which, after being struck at and not hit, strike the person of the batsman; or when the ball be bunted foul by the batsman; or any foul hit ball not caught on the fly unless the batsman has two strikes, provided, however, that a pitched ball shall not be called or counted a "ball" or "strike" by the umpire until it has passed the home plate.

RULE 74. If but one umpire be assigned, his duties and jurisdiction shall extend to all points, and he shall be permitted to take his stand in any part of the field that in his opinion will best enable him to discharge his duties. If two umpires be assigned to a game, the assistant umpire shall decide all plays at first and second bases.

Field Rules.

RULE 75. No person shall be allowed upon any part of the field during the progress of a game except the players in uniform, the manager of each side, the umpire, such officers of the law as may be present in uniform, and such watchmen of the home club as may be necessary to preserve the peace.

RULE 76. No manager, captain or player shall address the spectators during a game except in reply to a request for information about the progress or state of the game.

RULE 77. Every club shall furnish sufficient police force to preserve order upon its own grounds, and in the event of a crowd entering the field during the progress of a game, and interfering with the play in any manner, the visiting club may refuse to play until the field be cleared. If the field be not cleared within 15 minutes thereafter, the visiting club may claim and shall be entitled to the game by a score of nine runs to none (no matter what number of innings has been played).

General Definitions.

RULE 78. "Play" is the order of the umpire to begin the game or to resume it after its suspension.

RULE 79. "Time" is the order of the umpire to suspend play. Such suspension must not extend beyond the day.

RULE 80. "Game" is the announcement of the umpire that the game is terminated.

RULE 81. "An inning" is the term at bat of the nine players representing a club in a game and is completed when three of such players have been legally put out.

RULE 82. "A Time at Bat" is the term at bat of a batsman. It begins when he takes his position, and continues until he is put out or becomes a base runner. But a time at bat shall not be charged against a batsman who is awarded first base by the umpire for being hit by a pitched ball or for the illegal delivery of the pitcher or on called balls or when he makes a sacrifice hit.

RULE 83. "Legal" or "Legally" signifies as required by these rules.

THE SCORING RULES.

RULE 84. To promote uniformity in scoring championship games the following instructions are given and suggestions and definitions made for the guidance of scorers, and they are required to make all scores in accordance therewith.

The Batsman's Record.

RULE 85. SECTION 1. The first item in the tabulated score, after the player's name and position, shall be the number of times he has been at bat during the game, but the exceptions made in Rule 82 must not be included.

SEC. 2. In the second column shall be set down the runs, if any, made by each player.

SEC. 3. In the third column shall be placed the first base hits, if any, made by each player.

The Scoring of Base Hits.

SEC. 4. A base hit shall be scored in the following cases:

When the ball from the bat strikes the ground on or within the foul lines and out of the reach of the fielders.

When a fair-hit ball is partially or wholly stopped by a fielder in motion, but such player can not recover himself in time to field the ball to first before the striker reaches that base or to force out another base runner.

When the ball be hit with such force to an infielder or pitcher that he can not handle it in time to put out the batsman or force out a base runner. In a case of doubt over this class of hits, a base hit should be scored and the fielder exempted from the charge of an error.

When the ball is hit so slowly toward a fielder that he cannot handle it in time to put out the batsman or force out a base runner.

In all cases where a base runner is retired by being hit by a batted ball, the batsman should be credited with a base hit.

When a batted ball hits the person or clothing of the umpire, as defined in Rule 54, Section 2.

In no case shall a base hit be scored when a base runner is forced out by the play.

Sacrifice Hits.

SEC. 5. In the fourth column shall be placed the sacrifice hits.

A sacrifice hit shall be credited to the batsman who, when no one is out or when but one man is out, advances a runner a base by a bunt hit, which results in the batsman being put out before reaching first, or would so result if it were handled without error.

Fielding Records.

SEC. 6. The number of opponents, if any, put out by each player shall be set down in the fifth column. Where the batsman is given out by the umpire for a foul strike, or fails to bat in proper order, the put-out shall be scored to the catcher. In cases of the base runner being declared "out" for interference, running out of line, or on an in-field fly, the "out" should be credited to the player who would have made the play but for the action of the base runner or the announcement of the umpire.

SEC. 7. The number of times, if any, each player assists in putting out an opponent shall be set down in the sixth column. An assist should be given to each player who handles the ball in aiding in a run out or any other play of the kind, except the one who completes it.

An assist should be given to a player who makes a play in time to put a runner out, even if the player who could complete the play fail, through no fault of the assisting player.

And generally an assist should be given to each player who handles or assists in any manner in handling the ball from the time it leaves the bat until it reaches the player who makes the put-out, or in case of a thrown ball, to each player who throws or handles it cleanly, and in such a way that a put-out results, or would result if no error were made by a team-mate.

Assists should be credited to every player who handles the ball in the play which results in a base runner being called "out" for interference or for running out of line.

Errors.

SEC. 8. An error shall be given in the seventh column for each misplay which prolongs the time at bat of the batsman or allows a base runner to make one or more bases when perfect play would have insured his being put out. But a wild pitch, a base on balls, a base awarded to a batsman by being struck by a pitched ball, an illegal pitch, a balk and a passed ball, each of which is a battery and not a fielding error, shall not be included in the seventh column.

An error shall not be charged against the catcher for a wild throw in an attempt to prevent a stolen base, unless the base runner advance an extra base because of the error.

An error shall not be scored against the catcher or an

infielder who attempts to complete a double play, unless the throw be so wild that an additional base be gained.

In case a base runner advance a base through the failure of a baseman to stop or try to stop a ball accurately thrown to his base, he shall be charged with an error and not the player who made such throw, provided there were occasion for it. If such throw be made to second base the scorer shall determine whether the second baseman or shortstop shall be charged with an error.

Stolen Bases.

SEC. 9. A stolen base shall be credited to the base runner whenever he advances a base unaided by a base hit, a put-out, a fielding or a battery error.

The Summary.

The Summary shall contain:

RULE 86. SECTION 1. The score made in each inning of the game and the total runs of each side in the game.

SEC. 2. The number of stolen bases, if any, by each player.

SEC. 3. The number of two-base hits, if any, made by each player.

SEC. 4. The number of three-base hits, if any, made by each player.

SEC. 5. The number of home runs, if any, made by each player.

SEC. 6. The number of double and triple plays, if any, made by each side and the names of the players assisting in the same.

SEC. 7. The number of innings each pitcher pitched in.

SEC. 8. The number of base hits, if any, made off each pitcher.

SEC. 9. The number of times, if any, the pitcher strikes out the opposing batsmen.

SEC. 10. The number of times, if any, the pitcher gives bases on balls.

SEC. 11. The number of wild pitches, if any, charged to the pitcher.

SEC. 12. The number of times, if any, the pitcher hits a batsman with a pitched ball.

SEC. 13. The number of passed balls by each catcher.

SEC. 14. The time of the game.

SEC. 15. The name of the umpire.

INDEX TO RULES

TO LAY OFF THE FIELD.	Sec.	Rule.
The ground	1	1
Diamond or infield	2	2
Catcher's lines	3	3
Foul lines (amended 1906)	4	4
Players' lines	5	5
Coachers' lines	6	6
Three-foot line	7	7
Batsman's lines	8	8
Pitcher's plate	9	9
Slope of infield from pitcher's plate	2	9
The bases	2	10
Material of	1	12
The home base—shape and size of	1	10
Material of	1	11
Marking the lines—material of	1	13
The ball	1	14
Weight and size	1	14
Make to be used	1	14
Number to be delivered to umpire	2	14
To be replaced if rendered unfit for play	2	14
Return of those batted or thrown out of ground	2	14
Alternate—when to be placed in play	3	14
Penalty for intentional discoloring	4	14
Furnished by home club	5-6	14
Replaced if unfit for play	7	14
The bat—material and size of	1	15

THE PLAYERS AND THEIR POSITIONS.

Number of players in the game	16
Players' positions	17
The pitcher's position	9, 30
Must not mingle with spectators	18
Uniforms and shoes	19
Size and weight of gloves	20
Players' benches	1
Umpires not to wait for notice from captains (amended 1906)	2
21	21

THE REGULATION GAME.

Time of commencing championship games	22
Number of innings	22
Termination of game	1-2
Extra-innings game	23
Drawn game	24
Called game	25
Forfeited game	1
Failure of a club to appear	2
Refusal of a club to continue play	3
Failure of a club to resume play	4
Resorting to dilatory tactics	5
Wilfully violating rules	6
Disobeying order to remove player	26

	Sec.	Rule.
Less than nine players	7	26
Second game to begin ten minutes after completion of first	8	26
If field be not cleared in fifteen minutes .....	..	77
When groundkeeper is under umpire's control (amended 1906) .....	..	29
Umpire to make written report of forfeiture	9	26
No game .....	..	27
Substitutes	1	28
May take place of player at any time	2	28
Base runner—consent of opposing captain necessary	3	28
Choice of innings—fitness of field for play (amended 1906) ..	..	29
Pitching rules:		
Delivery of the ball to bat .....	..	30
A fairly delivered ball .....	..	31
An unfairly delivered ball .....	..	32
Penalty for delay by throwing to bases	1	33
Penalty for delay in delivery to batsman	2	33
Balking:		
Failure to deliver ball after making motion	1	34
Failure to step toward base before throwing	2	34
Delivery of ball while foot is back of plate	3	34
Delivery of ball while not facing batsman	4	34
Motion to deliver ball while not in position	5	34
Delaying game by holding ball	6	34
Motion to pitch without having ball	7	34
Any habitual motion without delivery of ball to bat ..	8	34
Delivery of ball while catcher is outside of his lines ..	9	34
Dead ball—hitting batsman in position or umpire on foul ground .....	..	35
Ball not in play .....	..	36
Block balls:		
Touched or stopped by person not in game	1	37
Umpire to declare block	2	37
Base runners to stop under certain conditions	3	37

THE BATTING RULES.

Batsman's position .....	..	38
Order of batting .....	..	39
First batsman in each inning .....	..	40
Players of side at bat belong on bench .....	..	41
Not to invade space reserved for umpire, catcher or batsman .....	..	42
To vacate bench to prevent interference with fielder ..	..	43
A fair hit .....	..	44
A foul hit .....	..	45
A foul tip .....	..	46
A bunt hit (amended 1906) .....	..	47
Infield fly—definition of	8	51
Balls batted outside ground:		
Fair hit over fence or into stand	1	48
Fair or foul where last seen by umpire (amended 1906) ..	1	48
Batsman entitled to home run	2	48
Strikes:		
Ball struck at by batsman	1	49
Fair ball not struck at	2	49
Foul hit not caught on fly unless batsman has two strikes	3	49
Attempt to bunt resulting in foul (amended 1906)	4	49
Missed strike but which touches batsman	5	49
Foul tip held by catcher	6	49
A foul strike .....	..	50

THE BATSMAN IS OUT.

	Sec.	Rule.
If he fail to take position in proper turn.....	1	51
If he fail to take position within one minute.....	2	51
If he make foul hit other than foul tip and ball is caught.....	3	51
If he make foul strike.....	4	51
If he interfere with catcher.....	5	51
If, with first base occupied, three strikes are called.....	6	51
If, while attempting third strike, ball touch his person.....	7	51
If, before two are out, he hits infield fly.....	8	51
If third strike is called in accordance with Sec. 4 or 5 of Rule 49 (amended 1906).....	9	51
Batsman must obey umpire's call.....	10	51

THE BASE-RUNNING RULES.

Legal order of bases .....	..	52
Not to score before runner preceding.....	..	52
Batsman becomes base runner:		
After he makes fair hit.....	1	53
After four balls are called.....	2	53
After three strikes are called.....	3	53
If he be hit by pitched ball.....	4	53
If catcher interfere with him.....	5	53
Entitled to bases (without liability to be put out):		
If umpire call four balls	1	54
If umpire award batsman first base for being hit by pitched ball	1	54
If umpire award batsman first base for interference of catcher	1	54
If fair hit strike umpire or base runner.....	2	54
If umpire award next batsman first base.....	3	54
If umpire call a "balk"	4	54
If pitched ball pass catcher and hit umpire.....	5	54
If prevented from advancing by fielder's obstruction....	6	54
If fielder stop or catch ball illegally.....	7	54
Returning to bases (without liability to be put out):		
If umpire declare foul tip or hit not caught.....	1	55
If umpire declare foul strike	2	55
If umpire declare dead ball	3	55
If umpire interfere with catcher or throw.....	4	55
If pitched ball struck at touches batsman.....	5	55
When not required to touch intervening bases.....	6	55
Base runners are out:		
Attempt to hinder catcher after three strikes.....	1	56
Fielder hold fair hit	2	56
Third strike held by fielder.....	3	56
Touched with ball after three strikes.....	4	56
Fielder touches first base ahead of runner.....	5	56
Running out of three-foot lines.....	6	56
Running out of line after having reached first.....	7	56
Failure to avoid fielder in act of fielding ball.....	8	56
Touched by fielder having ball in possession.....	9	56
Ball held on base before runner can return.....	10	56
Forced to vacate base by succeeding runner.....	11	56
Hit by fair ball before touching fielder.....	12	56
Failure to touch bases in regular or reverse order.....	13	56
Failure to return to base held when "time" was called	14	56
Overrunning first base	15	56
Coach drawing throw to plate.....	16	56
Members of team at bat confusing fielding side.....	17	56
Runner touching home before preceding runner.....	18	56
Umpire to declare out without appeal for decision.....	..	57
Coaching rules .....	..	58
Scoring of runs .....	..	59
Definition of a "force-out".....	..	59

THE UMPIRE AND HIS DUTIES.

	Sec.	Rule.
Power to enforce decisions.....	60	
No appeal from decision.....	61	
Captain alone has right to appeal on rule construction.....	61	
Cannot question umpire's accuracy of judgment.....	62	
Cannot change umpire during progress of game.....	63	
Penalties for violations.....	64	
Umpire to report fining or removal of player within 12 hours.....	65	
Notification of fines and time of payment.....	66	
Umpire's report on flagrant cases.....	67	
Warning to captains.....	68	
Ground rules and materials of the game.....	69	
Official announcements.....	70	
Suspension of play.....	71	
Call of "time".....	72	
Decisions on balls and strikes.....	73	
Position of umpire on field.....	74	
Duties of assistant umpire.....	74	

FIELD RULES.

Persons allowed on field other than players and umpire.....	75
Spectators shall not be addressed.....	76
Police protection.....	77

GENERAL DEFINITIONS.

"Play".....	78
"Time".....	79
"Game".....	80
"An inning".....	81
"A time at bat".....	82
"Legal" or "legally".....	83

THE SCORING RULES (Rule 84).

The batsman's record:		
Times at bat.....	1	85
Number of runs.....	2	85
First base hits.....	3	85
When base hits should be credited.....	4	85
Sacrifice hits.....	5	85
The fielding record:		
Number of put outs, and explanation of.....	6	85
Number of assists, and explanation of.....	7	85
Errors, and explanation of.....	8	85
Exemption from errors.....	8	85
Scorer to determine.....	8	85
Stolen bases.....	8	85
The summary:	9	85
The score of each inning and total runs.....	1	86
The number of stolen bases.....	2	86
The number of two-base hits.....	3	86
The number of three-base hits.....	4	86
The number of home runs.....	5	86
The number of double and triple plays.....	6	86
The number of innings each pitcher pitched in.....	7	86
The number of base hits made off each pitcher.....	8	86
The number of strike outs.....	9	86
The number of bases on balls.....	10	86
The number of wild pitches.....	11	86
The number of hit batsmen.....	12	86
The number of passed balls.....	13	86
The time of the game.....	14	86
The name of the umpire.....	15	86

To Umpires, Managers and Players

The attention of all National League Officials and Players is called to the following Resolution, adopted unanimously at the Annual Meeting of the League, at New York City, December 14, 1905 :

Resolved, That the President of this organization is hereby vested with full and absolute power to maintain order and discipline on the ball field, and that he shall have full power to discipline any player or manager for the violation of good order on the ball field; that this discipline shall be either in a fine or suspension from the grounds of any club. That he shall be authorized to adopt such regulations for maintaining order on the ball field as he shall deem fit and proper; that he shall have full and absolute power to act upon any complaint made by the umpire against any player or manager for violation of order; that in all cases where the penalty fixed is either a fine or suspension his decision shall be final. That in cases where he deems it fit and proper that the offender or offenders should be expelled from the organization, that such expulsion shall not go into effect until same has been ratified by the Board of Directors (the President not voting). That this resolution and the powers granted herein shall prevail until repealed and that any provision either in the Constitution or Playing Rules of this organization in conflict with the provisions of this resolution shall be null and void during the life of this resolution.

Annual Meeting of the National League of Professional Base Ball Clubs

Held at the Victoria Hotel, New York City,
December 12 to 14, inclusive, 1905.

TUESDAY, December 12, 1905.

Meeting called to order at 2:45 P. M.

President Harry C. Pulliam in the Chair; John Heydler acting as Secretary.

Present:

A. H. SODEN and W. H. CONANT, representing the Boston Base Ball Association;

C. H. EBBETS and H. W. MEDICUS, representing the Brooklyn Ball Club;

JAMES A. HART and CHARLES W. MURPHY, representing the Chicago League Ball Club;

AUGUST HERRMANN, representing the Cincinnati Exhibition Company;

JOHN T. BRUSH and F. M. KNOWLES, representing the National Exhibition Company of New York;

W. J. SHETTSLINE and D. LEROY REEVES, representing the Philadelphia Ball Company;

BARNEY DREYFUSS and W. H. LOCKE, representing the Pittsburg Athletic Company.

M. S. ROBISON, representing the American Base Ball and Athletic Exhibition Company of St. Louis.

On roll call, Mr. Hart announced his retirement as a member of the League and presented Mr. Charles W. Murphy, his successor and President of the Chicago club.

As a mark of esteem, the League, by a rising vote, elected Mr. Hart an honorary member of the National League for life.

The Secretary read the minutes of the Reconvened Annual Meeting of February 15 and 16, 1905, which were approved.

The report of the Board of Directors was then submitted and, on motion, was adopted. This report carried with it the award of the Championship for 1905 to the New York Club.

On motion, Messrs. W. H. Watkins and J. H. Farrell, representing the minor leagues, were given the privilege of the floor for the purpose of presenting arguments for the modification of the existing drafting regulations. At the conclusion of the remarks of Messrs. Watkins and Farrell, on motion, a request was made that the National Association submit in writing any changes it desired made in the National Agreement.

On motion, a recess was taken until December 13.

WEDNESDAY, December 13, 1905.

Meeting reconvened at 1:10 P. M.

All clubs represented.

Under the order of business, Mr. Brush presented an amendment to Section 11 of the Constitution so that the sentence in lines three and four of said section should read as follows: "The President shall be ex-officio Chairman of the Board of Directors, but shall have no vote." On motion, amendment was referred to the Committee on Constitution.

Mr. Soden moved that Section 16 of the Constitution be amended to read as follows: "The Board of Directors shall consist of the President and five other members to be chosen at the annual meeting by ballot." Carried.

Messrs. Herrmann and Ebbets proposed changes in the players' contracts, which were approved by the League and referred to the National Commission for adoption.

On motion, a committee was appointed to consider the matter of uniform tickets of admission to grounds.

Under head of "Playing Rules," the sense of the meeting was that the rules at present in force were satisfactory.

Election of officers being in order, Messrs. Harry C. Pulliam and James A. Hart were placed in nomination for the office of President, Secretary and Treasurer for the ensuing year. Mr. Soden assumed the chair and appointed Mr. James Potter teller to receive, count, and report the vote cast. The result of the ballot as reported was: Harry C. Pulliam, 6 votes; James A. Hart, 2 votes.

On motion, the following resolution was adopted and placed upon the records:

"Resolved, That it is the sense of this meeting that James A. Hart, who was tendered a complimentary vote for President, Secretary and Treasurer, was in no sense a candidate."

The representatives of the following named clubs were elected Directors for the ensuing year: Boston, Brooklyn, Chicago, Philadelphia and Pittsburg.

The following named committees were appointed to serve for the ensuing year:

Constitution—Messrs. Brush, Herrmann and Ebbets.

Playing Rules—Messrs. Dreyfuss, Hanlon and Murphy.

The League then took a recess until 12 o'clock noon of Thursday, December 14.

THURSDAY, December 14, 1905.

The League was called to order at 1:55 P. M.

Mr. Herrmann, as a member of the Committee on Conference regarding the proposed changes in the National Agreement, presented the proposition of the National Association for the amendment of Section 6 of Article VI. of the National Agreement.

On motion, the proposition was accepted by the National League and its representative was instructed to vote for the proposed changes at the next meeting of the Commission.

It was moved and seconded that when this meeting finally adjourn, it adjourn subject to the call of the Chair.

The Board of Directors recommended a change in the form of players' contract, which was adopted and referred to the National Commission for approval. Adopted.

On motion, Mr. Julian W. Curtiss, representing the firm of A. G. Spalding & Bros., addressed the League upon the subject of the renewal of the present base ball contract, and, on motion, the proposition as submitted by Mr. Curtiss was accepted and the Spalding ball was adopted for a period of five years after close of present agreement, and the President was instructed to execute a contract with A. G. Spalding & Bros.

On motion, a resolution was adopted, vesting the President with authority to maintain order and discipline on the ball field.

On motion, the League, at 5:45 P. M., adjourned, subject to the call of the Chair.

Reconvened Annual Meeting of the National League of Professional Base Ball Clubs

Held at the Victoria Hotel, New York City,
Wednesday and Thursday, February 14 and 15, 1906.

First Day, WEDNESDAY, February 14, 1906.

In pursuance to a call from the President, the National League of Professional Base Ball Clubs met in Parlor 228 of the Victoria Hotel. Meeting called to order at 2:45 P. M. President Harry C. Pulliam in the Chair; John Heydler acting as Secretary.

Present:

A. H. SODEN and W. H. CONANT, representing the Boston Base Ball Association;

C. H. EBBETS and H. W. MEDICUS, representing the Brooklyn Ball Club;

CHARLES W. MURPHY, representing the Chicago League Ball Club;

AUGUST HERRMANN, representing the Cincinnati Exhibition Company;

JOHN T. BRUSH and F. M. KNOWLES, representing the National Exhibition Company of New York;

WM. J. SHETTSLINE and D. LEROY REEVES, representing the Philadelphia Ball Company;

BARNEY DREYFUSS and WILL LOCKE, representing the Pittsburg Athletic Company;

FRANK DEHASS ROBISON, representing the American Base Ball and Athletic Exhibition Company of St. Louis.

The Secretary read the minutes of the December annual meeting and, on motion, the correctness of same as read was approved, the New York Club, however, entering a protest against the approval of one item in said minutes involving a payment from the Five Per Cent. Fund.

The Joint Playing Rules Committee having full power under the National Agreement, presented its preliminary report, which was read and filed, no action being necessary (see Playing Rules).

Mr. Ebbets presented the report of the Committee on Uniform System of tickets. Same was discussed, but no action taken.

At 6:40 P. M. a recess was taken until noon February 15.

THURSDAY, February 15, 1906.

Meeting called to order at 1 o'clock. Harry C. Pulliam in the Chair and John Heydler acting as Secretary.

The final report of the Joint Playing Rules Committee was received and filed (see Playing Rules).

Mr. Brush, from the Committee on Constitution, reported to the League a proposed amendment to Section 11 of the Constitution, but same was lost.

On motion, Section 33 of the Constitution was amended by adding the following:

"The following limitations shall apply to all waivers:

"1. If waiver is secured between playing seasons, it shall expire at the expiration of ten days from the beginning of the succeeding championship season.

"2. If secured during the championship season it shall expire at the expiration of thirty days from date when waiver is requested from League Headquarters."

On motion, this constitutional change was ordered applied to all waivers now in force.

The following resolution was adopted:

"*Resolved*, That no official, manager or player of any League club be permitted to issue passes to foreign grounds; this resolution to take effect with the beginning of the championship season of 1906, and to continue in effect until repealed."

The schedule as read was adopted.

On motion, the League adjourned, to meet in New York City, June 19, 1906.

Officers and Members

The following is an official list of the officers of the National League of Professional Base Ball Clubs, and Officers of Clubs, Members thereof, for the season of 1906:

President, Secretary and Treasurer

HARRY C. PULLIAM,
Rooms 1424-1426 St. James Building, New York City.
Telephone, 2209 Madison (Long Distance).

Board of Directors

A. H. SODEN, BARNEY DREYFUSS, CHARLES EBBETS,
WM. J. SHETTSLINE AND CHARLES W. MURPHY.

BOSTON BASE BALL ASSOCIATION, BOSTON, MASS.
A. H. SODEN, President, 410 Atlantic Avenue.

BROOKLYN BASE BALL CLUB, BROOKLYN, N. Y.
CHARLES H. EBBETS, President.
HENRY W. MEDICUS, Treasurer. C. H. EBBETS, JR., Asst. Secretary.

CINCINNATI EXHIBITION COMPANY, CINCINNATI, OHIO.
AUGUST HERRMANN, President.
MAX C. FLEISCHMANN, Secretary and Treasurer, Wiggins Block.

CHICAGO LEAGUE BALL CLUB, CHICAGO, ILL.
CHARLES W. MURPHY, President, 1115 Masonic Temple.
CHARLES G. WILLIAMS, Secretary and Treasurer.
CHARLES H. THOMAS, Associate Secretary.

PITTSBURG ATHLETIC COMPANY, PITTSBURG, PA.
BARNEY DREYFUSS, President, W. H. LOCKE, Secretary,
903 Farmers' Bank Building.

PHILADELPHIA BALL COMPANY, PHILADELPHIA, PA.
WM. J. SHETTSLINE, President, D. LEROY REEVES, Secretary,
819-21 Real Estate and Trust Building.

NATIONAL EXHIBITION COMPANY, NEW YORK.
JOHN T. BRUSH, President, FRED M. KNOWLES, Secretary-Treasurer,
Room 930 St. James Building.

AMERICAN BASE BALL AND ATHLETIC EXHIBITION COMPANY
OF ST. LOUIS, MO.
FRANK DEHASS ROBISON, President,
M. STANLEY ROBISON, Vice-President and Treasurer.

NATIONAL LEAGUE SCHEDULE—SEASON OF 1906

CLUBS	At Boston	At Brooklyn	At New York	At Phila.	At Pittsburg	At Cincinnati	At Chicago	At St. Louis
Boston		Apr. 12, 13, 14 16 May 31 June 1, 2, 4 Aug. 29, 30, 31	May 4, 5 July 5, 6, 7 Sept. 1, 3, 3, 4 Oct. 5, 6	Apr. 17, 19 May 7, 8, 9, 30, 30 Sept. 5, 6, 7, 8	May 21, 22, 23 24 July 13, 14 16 Aug. 14, 15 16, 17	May 16, 17, 18 May 25, 26, 27 July 9, 10 19, 20 Aug. 18, 19, 20 Aug. 25, 26, 27 Aug. 22, 23, 24	May 25, 26, 27 July 9, 10 15, 16 Aug. 15, 16, 17 Aug. 25, 26, 27 Aug. 22, 23, 24	May 12, 13, 14 15 July 21, 22 23, 24 Aug. 22, 23, 24 May 16, 17, 18 19 July 17, 18 20 Aug. 25, 26, 27 Aug. 22, 23, 24
Brooklyn	Apr. 25, 26, 27 28 June 22, 23 25, 26 Oct. 3 4, 4		Apr. 20, 21, 23, 24 July 2, 3, 4, 4 Sept. 13, 14, 15	May 3, 4, 5 June 1, 2, 3, 4 Sept. 1, 3, 3, 4	May 25, 26, 27 28 July 9, 10, 11, 12 Aug. 18, 20, 21	May 20, 21, 22 23 July 13, 14 15, 16 Aug. 22, 23, 24	May 12, 13, 14 15 July 21, 22 23, 24 Aug. 15, 16, 17 Aug. 25, 26, 27 Aug. 22, 23, 24	May 16, 17, 18 19 July 17, 18 20 Aug. 25, 26, 27 Aug. 22, 23, 24
New York	Apr. 30 May 1, 2, 3 June 27, 28, 29, 30 Sept. 10, 11, 12	Apr. 17, 18, 19 May 7, 8, 9, 30, 30 Sept. 6, 7, 8		Apr. 12, 13, 14 16 May 31 June 1, 2, 4 Aug. 29, 30, 31	May 16, 17, 18 19 July 21, 23 24, 25 Aug. 22, 23, 24	May 12, 13, 14 15 July 9, 10 11, 12 Aug. 25, 26, 27 Aug. 22, 23, 24	May 20, 21, 22 23 July 13, 14 15, 16 Aug. 15, 16, 17 Aug. 25, 26, 27 Aug. 22, 23, 24	May 16, 17, 18 19 July 17, 18 20 Aug. 25, 26, 27 Aug. 22, 23, 24
Philadelphia	Apr. 30 May 20, 21, 23, 24 July 2, 3, 4, 4 Sept. 13, 14, 15	Apr. 30 May 1, 2, 3 June 27, 28, 29, 30 Sept. 6, 7, 8	Apr. 25, 26, 27 28 June 22, 23 25, 26 Oct. 3 4, 4	Apr. 17, 19 May 7, 8, 9, 30, 30 Sept. 5, 6, 7, 8	May 21, 22, 23 24 July 13, 14 16 Aug. 14, 15 16, 17	May 16, 17, 18 19 July 21, 22 23, 24 Aug. 15, 16, 17 Aug. 25, 26, 27 Aug. 22, 23, 24	May 25, 26, 27 28 July 9, 10 15, 16 Aug. 15, 16, 17 Aug. 25, 26, 27 Aug. 22, 23, 24	May 12, 13, 14 15 July 21, 22 23, 24 Aug. 15, 16, 17 Aug. 25, 26, 27 Aug. 22, 23, 24
Pittsburg		June 14, 15, 16 July 31 Aug. Aug. 4, 6, 7, 8 Sept. 21, 22, 24 29 Oct. 1, 2	June 18, 19, 20 21 Aug. 9, 10 11, 13 Sept. 18, 19, 20 June 9, 11, 12 13 July 26, 27 28, 30 Sept. 25, 26, 27	June 9, 11, 12 13 July 26, 27 28, 30 Sept. 25, 26, 27		Apr. 29, 30 May 1, 2 June 24, 25, 26, 27 Sept. 1, 2 Oct. 7	Apr. 22, 24, 25 May 6 June 3 July 8 Sept. 6, 7, 8, 9, 16	Apr. 12, 13, 14 15 June 29, 30 July 1, 2 Aug. 29, 30, 31
Cincinnati	June 14, 15, 16 July 31 Aug. 1, 2, 3 Sept. 28, 29 Oct. 1, 2	June 18, 19, 20 13 July 26, 27 28, 30 Sept. 18, 19, 20 June 9, 11, 12 13 July 26, 27 28, 30 Sept. 25, 26, 27	June 5, 6, 7, 8 Aug. 4, 6, 7, 8 Sept. 25, 26, 27 Oct. 1, 2	June 5, 6, 7, 8 9, 10, 11, 13 Sept. 21, 22, 24	Apr. 17, 18, 19 20, 21 May 30 30 Sept. 11, 12 13, 15	Apr. 26, 27, 28 June 28, 29, 30 July 1 Aug. 28, 29, 30, 31	Apr. 26, 27, 28 June 28, 29, 30 July 1 Aug. 28, 29, 30, 31	May 3, 4, 5 June 3, 4, 5 July 8 Sept. 6, 8, 9
Chicago	June 18, 19, 20 20 July 26, 27 28, 30 Sept. 18, 19, 20	June 9, 11, 12 13 Aug. 9, 10 11, 13 Sept. 25, 26, 27 Oct. 1, 2	June 5, 6, 7, 8 Aug. 4, 6, 7, 8 Sept. 25, 26, 27 Oct. 1, 2	June 14, 15, 16 17, 18, 19 20, 21 May 30 30 Sept. 11, 12 13, 15	May 4, 5, 7, 8 June 4, 5, 6, 7 Oct. 4, 6	Apr. 12, 13, 14 15 May 31 June 1, 2, 23 Sept. 3, 3, 4		Apr. 29, 30 May 1, 2, 9, 10 11 Sept. 12, 13, 15 Oct. 7
St. Louis	June 9, 11, 12 13 Aug. 9, 10 11, 11 Sept. 25, 26, 27	June 5, 6, 7, 8 July 31 Aug. 25, 27, 28, 30 Sept. 21, 22, 24 29	June 14, 15, 16 17, 18, 19 20, 21 May 30 30 Sept. 11, 12 13, 15	June 18, 19, 20 21 May 30 30 Sept. 11, 12 13, 15	Apr. 26, 27, 28 May 31 June 25, 26, 27, 28 Sept. 3, 3, 4, 5	Apr. 17, 18, 19 20 May 30, 30 June 24, 25, 26 Sept. 1, 2	Apr. 17, 18, 19 20 May 30, 30 June 24, 25, 26 Sept. 1, 2	Apr. 29, 30 May 1, 2, 9, 10 11 Sept. 12, 13, 15 Oct. 7

NATIONAL LEAGUE AVERAGES

TEAM BATTING.

	G.	AB.	R.	H.	TB.	2B.	3B.	HR.	PC.	SH.	SB.
New York	155	5,094	780	1,392	1,876	191	88	39	.273	138	291
Cincinnati	155	5,205	736	1,401	1,844	160	101	27	.269	174	181
Pittsburg	155	5,213	692	1,385	1,823	190	91	22	.266	159	202
Phila. . . .	155	5,243	708	1,362	1,761	187	82	16	.260	174	180
St. Louis	154	5,066	534	1,254	1,624	140	85	20	.248	109	162
Brooklyn	155	5,100	506	1,255	1,616	154	60	29	.246	136	186
Chicago	155	5,108	667	1,249	1,606	157	82	12	.245	193	267
Boston	156	5,190	467	1,217	1,520	148	52	17	.234	85	132

INDIVIDUAL BATTING.

	G.	AB.	R.	H.	TB.	2B.	3B.	HR.	PC.	SH.	SB.
Seymour, Cincinnati	149	581	95	219	325	40	21	8	.377	9	21
Wagner, Pittsburg	147	548	114	199	277	32	14	6	.363	7	57
Donlin, New York	150	606	124	216	300	31	16	7	.356	12	33
Beaumont, Pitts...	97	384	60	126	163	12	8	3	.328	14	21
Thomas, Phila....	147	562	118	178	201	11	6	0	.317	16	23
Chance, Chicago...	115	392	92	124	170	16	12	2	.316	15	38
Ganley, Pittsburg...	32	127	12	40	45	1	2	0	.315	8	3
Smoot, St. Louis...	138	534	73	166	231	21	16	4	.311	13	21
Titus, Philadelphia	147	548	99	169	239	36	14	2	.308	6	11
Barry, Chi. and Cin.	152	598	100	182	222	13	12	1	.304	25	21
Siegle, Cincinnati...	16	56	9	17	25	1	2	1	.304	3	0
Brosnahan, N. Y....	95	331	58	100	124	18	3	0	.302	7	11
Magee, Philadelphia	155	603	100	180	253	24	17	5	.299	14	48
Clark, Pittsburg...	137	525	95	157	211	18	15	2	.299	22	24
McGann, New York	136	491	88	147	213	23	14	5	.299	19	22
Clymer, Pittsburg...	90	365	74	108	129	11	5	0	.296	4	23
Lumley, Brooklyn...	129	505	50	148	208	19	10	7	.293	16	22
Browne, New York	127	536	95	157	213	16	14	4	.293	11	26
Sheppard, Brooklyn	129	480	58	140	191	20	11	3	.292	15	23
Howard, Pittsburg...	119	435	56	127	161	18	5	2	.292	14	19
Gessler, Brooklyn...	119	431	44	125	159	17	4	3	.290	3	26
Tenney, Boston....	148	549	84	158	182	18	3	0	.288	13	17
Beckley, St. Louis	134	514	48	147	190	20	10	1	.286	8	12
Grady, St. Louis...	91	311	41	89	135	20	7	4	.286	4	15
Sebring, Cincinnati	56	217	31	62	88	10	5	2	.286	9	11
Abbatechio, Boston	153	610	70	170	228	25	12	3	.279	5	30
Mertes, New York	150	551	81	154	230	27	17	5	.279	15	52
Wiltse, New York	33	72	13	20	22	2	0	0	.278	2	2
Kelley, Cincinnati	87	321	43	89	111	7	6	1	.277	11	8
Evers, Chicago...	99	340	44	94	112	11	2	1	.276	20	19
McCarthy, Chicago	43	170	16	47	57	4	3	0	.276	5	8
Courtney, Phila....	155	601	77	165	199	14	7	2	.275	26	17
Schulte, Chicago...	123	493	67	135	181	15	14	1	.274	18	16
Huggins, Cincinnati	149	564	117	154	184	11	8	1	.273	9	27
Steinfeldt, Cntl...	106	384	49	104	141	16	9	1	.271	12	15
Slagle, Chicago...	155	568	96	153	180	19	4	0	.269	13	27
Dolan, Cin. & Bos.	134	510	51	137	175	13	8	3	.269	11	23
Bowerman, N. Y....	90	297	37	80	99	8	1	3	.269	7	6

INDIVIDUAL BATTING—(Continued).

	G.	AB.	R.	H.	TB.	2B.	3B.	HR.	PC.	SH.	SB.
Shannon, St. Louis	140	544	73	146	168	16	3	0	.268	21	27
Hummel, Brooklyn	30	109	19	29	40	3	4	0	.266	3	6
Ewing, Cincinnati	42	122	13	32	35	1	0	0	.262	5	1
Maloney, Chicago	145	558	78	145	196	17	14	2	.260	15	59
Bransfield, Phila.	151	580	55	150	200	23	9	3	.259	18	27
Strang, New York	96	294	51	76	102	9	4	3	.259	12	23
Delahanty, Boston	124	461	50	119	161	11	8	5	.258	7	12
Leach, Pittsburg	131	499	71	128	172	10	14	2	.257	17	17
Clarke, J., St. Louis	46	167	31	43	59	3	2	3	.257	2	8
Ritche, Pittsburg	153	533	54	136	177	29	6	0	.255	9	12
Warner, St. Louis	41	137	9	35	44	2	2	1	.255	2	2
Hinchman, Cinti.	17	51	10	13	19	4	1	0	.255	1	4
Kahoe, Philadelphia	15	51	2	13	15	2	0	0	.255	1	1
Doolin, Philadelphia	143	492	53	125	177	27	11	1	.254	6	17
Dobbs, Brooklyn	123	460	59	117	152	21	4	2	.254	14	15
Lewis, Brooklyn	118	433	32	110	132	9	2	3	.254	14	16
Batch, Brooklyn	145	568	64	143	200	20	11	5	.252	9	21
Malay, St. Louis	101	349	33	88	102	7	2	1	.252	14	13
Bridwell, Cincinnati	74	254	17	64	69	3	1	0	.252	15	8
Doolin, Philadelphia	108	380	45	95	118	13	5	0	.250	10	12
De Groff, St. Louis	15	56	3	14	18	2	1	0	.250	1	1
Corcoran, Cinti.	151	605	70	150	199	21	11	2	.248	18	28
Gleason, Phila.	155	608	95	150	184	17	7	1	.247	43	16
Cannell, Boston	134	567	52	140	162	14	4	0	.247	10	17
Tinker, Chicago	149	547	70	135	175	18	8	2	.247	29	31
Brain, St. L. & Pitts.	123	465	42	115	170	21	11	4	.247	12	12
Gilbert, New York	115	376	45	93	110	11	3	0	.247	14	11
Devlin, New York	153	525	74	129	163	14	7	2	.246	12	59
McIntyre, Brooklyn	45	138	16	34	43	6	0	1	.246	3	2
Arndt, St. Louis	111	415	40	101	130	11	6	2	.243	9	13
Dahlen, New York	148	520	67	126	175	20	4	7	.242	7	37
Odwell, Cincinnati	126	468	79	113	168	10	9	9	.241	19	21
Hunleavy, St. Louis	119	435	52	105	132	8	8	1	.241	10	15
Doelekoetter, St. L.	24	83	7	20	24	2	1	0	.241	2	1
Moran, Boston	78	267	22	64	91	11	5	2	.240	1	11
Shay, St. Louis	78	281	30	67	81	12	1	0	.238	4	3
Hall, N.Y. & Bklyn	53	206	22	49	61	4	1	2	.238	6	8
Street, Bos. & Cin.	30	105	8	25	32	5	1	0	.238	0	2
Hofman, Chicago	83	287	43	68	93	14	4	1	.237	8	15
Mathewson, N. Y.	43	127	15	30	41	5	0	2	.236	1	2
Hillebrandt, Pitts.	36	110	9	26	33	3	2	0	.236	4	1
McGinnity, N. Y.	46	120	11	28	36	6	1	0	.233	1	4
Casey, Chicago	142	526	66	122	166	21	10	1	.232	21	22
Phelps, Cincinnati	44	156	18	36	47	5	3	0	.231	3	4
Thielman, St. Louis	33	91	16	21	32	1	5	0	.231	2	1
Clancy, Pittsburg	56	227	23	52	75	11	3	2	.229	8	3
Leahy, St. Louis	29	97	3	22	29	1	3	0	.227	2	0
Schlei, Cincinnati	95	314	32	71	88	8	3	1	.226	9	9
Burke, St. Louis	122	431	34	97	119	9	5	1	.225	7	15
Wolverton, Boston	122	463	38	104	139	15	7	2	.225	9	10
Fraser, Boston	45	156	15	35	43	8	0	0	.224	3	0
Peltz, Pittsburg	88	278	18	62	72	10	0	0	.223	16	2
Ritter, Brooklyn	90	311	32	68	91	10	5	1	.219	8	16
Kling, Chicago	110	380	26	83	106	8	6	1	.218	17	13
Needham, Boston	82	271	21	59	73	6	1	2	.218	1	3
McBride, Pts. & S. L.	106	368	31	80	95	5	2	2	.217	10	12
Owens, Brooklyn	43	168	14	36	49	6	2	1	.215	5	1
Raymer, Boston	136	498	26	105	123	14	2	0	.211	10	15
Corrison, Phila.	35	72	6	15	21	1	1	1	.208	2	2
Weimer, Chicago	33	92	8	19	22	1	1	0	.207	1	0
Carlsch, Pittsburg	30	107	7	22	28	0	3	0	.206	5	1

INDIVIDUAL BATTING—(Continued).

	G.	AB.	R.	H.	TB.	2B.	3B.	HR.	PC.	SH.	SB.
Jones, Brooklyn...	30	65	6	13	13	0	0	0	.200	1	0
Nichols, St. L. & Pa	25	75	3	15	16	1	0	0	.200	0	0
Pfeffer, Chicago...	15	40	4	8	11	3	0	0	.200	1	2
O'Neill, Chicago...	50	172	16	34	42	4	2	0	.198	6	6
Flaherty, Pittsburg.	29	76	7	15	23	4	1	0	.197	1	0
Blankenship, Cinti.	15	56	8	11	14	1	1	0	.196	1	1
Abbott, Phila.....	39	128	9	25	33	6	1	0	.195	6	4
Chech, Cincinnati..	39	89	11	17	19	0	1	0	.191	8	0
Bergen, Brooklyn..	76	247	12	47	54	3	2	0	.190	11	4
Taylor, J., St. L...	39	121	11	23	32	5	2	0	.190	2	4
Mitchell, Brooklyn.	25	79	4	15	15	0	0	0	.190	1	0
Babb, Brooklyn....	74	235	27	44	56	8	2	0	.187	5	10
Lauterborn, Boston	57	200	11	37	40	1	1	0	.185	5	1
Krueger, Phila. ...	30	114	10	21	24	1	1	0	.184	4	1
Sharpe, Boston...	45	170	8	31	38	3	2	0	.182	3	0
Clarke, W., N. Y...	27	50	2	9	12	0	0	1	.180	2	1
Lundgren, Chicago.	23	61	6	11	14	1	1	0	.180	2	0
Gibson, Pittsburg..	44	135	14	24	36	2	2	2	.178	4	2
Barclay, Boston...	28	108	5	19	20	1	0	0	.176	0	2
Eason, Brooklyn...	29	81	4	14	14	0	0	0	.173	2	1
Scanlan, Brooklyn.	33	96	4	16	16	0	0	0	.167	3	2
Harper, Cincinnati.	26	60	5	10	14	0	2	0	.167	4	0
McFarland, St. L...	31	85	8	14	18	2	1	0	.165	1	0
Wilhelm, Boston...	38	100	3	16	18	2	0	0	.160	3	0
Zearfoss, St. Louis	19	51	2	8	10	0	1	0	.157	2	0
Pittenger, Phila. ...	46	122	9	19	19	0	0	0	.156	12	1
Willis, Boston...	41	131	11	20	24	4	0	0	.153	2	0
Stricklett, Brooklyn	33	88	5	13	14	1	0	0	.148	2	0
Overall, Cincinnati.	42	117	8	17	24	3	2	0	.145	5	2
Ames, New York...	34	97	6	14	20	0	3	0	.144	6	0
Brown, M., Chicago	30	93	6	13	19	1	1	1	.140	7	1
Wickler, Chicago...	25	72	5	10	10	0	0	0	.139	3	1
Walker, Cincinnati	23	51	8	7	9	0	1	1	.136	2	1
Lynch, Pittsburg...	33	81	12	11	14	1	1	0	.133	3	0
Robitaille, L. Pitts...	17	45	1	6	6	0	0	0	.133	1	1
Taylor, L., N. Y...	32	69	10	9	12	1	1	0	.128	10	0
Sparks, Philadelphia	34	94	8	12	16	2	1	0	.127	3	0
Reulbach, Chicago.	34	110	6	14	14	0	0	0	.127	2	0
Duggleby, Phila. ...	38	101	5	11	21	5	1	1	.109	3	0
Young, Boston...	43	136	6	14	18	4	0	0	.103	1	0
Case, Pittsburg...	31	68	3	7	8	1	0	0	.103	1	0
Leever, Pittsburg...	33	88	4	9	13	2	1	0	.102	2	0
Egan, St. Louis...	23	59	5	6	6	0	0	0	.102	2	1
Phillippe, Pitts...	38	97	6	9	9	0	0	0	.093	2	0
Brown, C., St. L...	23	65	3	6	12	0	3	0	.092	0	0
Briggs, Chicago...	20	57	1	3	3	0	0	0	.053	3	0

TEAM FIELDING.

Club.	Games.	P.O.	A.	E.	T.C.	P.C.	P.B.
Chicago	155	4208	2021	248	6477	.962	24
Pittsburg	155	4117	2089	255	6461	.961	25
New York	155	4103	2057	258	6418	.960	24
Philadelphia	155	4167	1930	275	6372	.957	13
St. Louis	154	4042	2024	274	6340	.957	17
Cincinnati	155	4085	2151	310	6546	.953	36
Boston	156	4135	2141	325	6601	.951	42
Brooklyn	155	4028	2013	408	6449	.937	21

INDIVIDUAL FIELDING.

FIRST BASEMEN.

Name and Club.	Games.	P.O.	A.	E.	T.C.	P.C.
McGann, New York.....	136	1350	86	13	1449	.901
Chance, Chicago	115	1165	75	13	1253	.990
Bransfield, Philadelphia	151	1398	92	23	1513	.985
Clancy, Pittsburg	52	551	27	10	588	.983
Barry, Chicago-Cincinnati	151	1473	79	28	1580	.982
Tenney, Boston	148	1556	152	32	1740	.982
Beckley, St. Louis	134	1442	69	28	1539	.982
Howard, Pittsburg	90	912	48	22	982	.978
Hillebrandt, Pittsburg	16	170	6	4	180	.978
Babb, Brooklyn	31	314	13	8	335	.976
Gessler, Brooklyn	107	998	77	30	1105	.973
Clarke, New York	15	106	4	3	113	.973
Bowerman, New York	17	142	10	5	157	.968
Dolan, Cincinnati-Boston	15	141	9	6	156	.962
Blankenship, Cincinnati	15	139	4	6	149	.960
Grady, St. Louis	20	180	17	9	206	.956

SECOND BASEMEN.

Hummel, Brooklyn	30	62	90	6	158	.962
Ritchey, Pittsburg	153	279	478	31	788	.961
Hofman, Chicago	59	138	178	15	331	.955
Shay, St. Louis	39	82	120	10	212	.953
Arndt, St. Louis	90	173	254	22	449	.951
Raymer, Boston	134	256	381	34	671	.940
Gleason, Philadelphia	155	365	457	46	868	.947
Gilbert, New York	115	245	367	34	646	.947
Huggins, Cincinnati	149	346	525	51	922	.945
Evers, Chicago	99	249	290	36	575	.937
Malay, Brooklyn	75	138	216	26	380	.932
Owens, Brooklyn	43	102	132	18	252	.929
Lauterborn, Boston	23	46	77	11	134	.918
Strang, New York	47	66	118	17	201	.915
Clarke, J., St. Louis	16	26	48	9	83	.892

THIRD BASEMEN.

Hoelskoetter, St. Louis.....	20	30	40	2	72	.972
Casey, Chicago	142	160	252	22	434	.949
Bridwell, Cincinnati	43	55	79	8	142	.944
Leach, Pittsburg	58	80	123	14	217	.935
Wolverton, Boston	122	139	256	28	423	.934
Devlin, New York	153	156	299	53	488	.932
Bradin, St. Louis-Pittsburg.....	84	90	185	21	296	.929
Burke, St. Louis	122	174	238	34	446	.924
Courtney, Philadelphia	155	229	249	40	518	.923
Steinfeldt, Cincinnati	103	152	221	33	406	.919
McBride, Pittsburg	17	18	28	5	51	.902
Batch, Brooklyn	145	203	246	57	506	.887
Lauterborn, Boston	29	36	50	16	102	.843

SHORTSTOPS.

Corcoran, Cincinnati	151	344	531	44	919	.952
Dahlen, New York	147	313	501	45	859	.948
Tinker, Chicago	149	345	527	56	928	.940
Wagner, Pittsburg	145	353	517	60	930	.935
Doolin, Philadelphia	135	299	432	51	782	.935
McBride, Pittsburg-St. Louis	88	156	293	31	480	.935
Krueger, Philadelphia	23	40	66	8	114	.930
Babb, Brooklyn	36	74	119	16	209	.923

INDIVIDUAL FIELDING—(Continued).

OUTFIELDERS.

Name and Club.	Games.	P.O.	A.	E.	T.C.	P.C.
Abbaticchio, Boston	152	386	468	75	929	.919
Brain, St. Louis-Pittsburg	33	69	86	14	169	.917
Lewis, Brooklyn	118	253	371	66	690	.904
Shay, St. Louis	39	90	110	25	225	.889
Ganley, Pittsburg	32	46	3	0	49	1.000
Leach, Pittsburg	71	158	11	2	171	.988
Clymer, Pittsburg	89	137	7	2	146	.986
McCarthy, Chicago	37	63	9	1	73	.986
Thomas, Philadelphia	147	373	27	7	407	.983
Shannon, St. Louis	140	299	7	5	311	.983
Schulte, Chicago	123	189	14	4	207	.981
Clarke, Pittsburg	137	270	16	7	293	.976
Smoot, St. Louis	138	295	18	8	321	.975
Howard, Pittsburg	28	35	3	1	39	.974
Kelley, Cincinnati	85	137	11	4	152	.974
Beaumont, Pittsburg	97	200	12	6	218	.972
Shoeckard, Brooklyn	129	266	24	10	300	.967
Odwell, Cincinnati	126	216	18	8	242	.967
Magge, Philadelphia	155	341	19	14	374	.963
Slagle, Chicago	155	306	27	13	346	.962
Titus, Philadelphia	147	255	24	11	290	.962
Delahanty, Boston	124	186	16	8	210	.962
Mertens, St. Louis	118	177	25	8	210	.962
Siegle, New York	150	230	10	10	250	.960
Siegle, Cincinnati	16	23	1	1	25	.960
Maloney, Chicago	145	251	18	13	282	.954
Seymour, Cincinnati	149	347	25	21	393	.947
Clarke, J., St. Louis	26	48	1	3	52	.942
Hall, New York-Brooklyn	43	102	6	7	115	.939
Dobbs, Brooklyn	123	246	11	17	274	.938
Cannell, Boston	154	315	14	23	352	.935
Donlin, New York	150	250	17	19	282	.934
Dolan, Cincinnati-Boston	120	184	19	15	218	.931
Bridwell, Cincinnati	18	23	2	2	27	.926
Malay, Brooklyn	25	46	3	4	53	.925
Browne, New York	127	175	9	17	201	.915
Lumley, Brooklyn	129	177	21	19	217	.912
Strang, New York	38	47	4	5	56	.911
De Groff, St. Louis	15	27	3	3	33	.909
Sharpe, Boston	42	55	11	7	73	.904
Sebring, Cincinnati	56	63	6	9	78	.885
Barclay, Boston	28	39	2	7	48	.854

PITCHERS.

Sparks, Philadelphia	34	9	45	0	54	1.000
Walker, Cincinnati	23	5	41	0	46	1.000
Robitaille, Pittsburg	17	3	35	0	38	1.000
Pfeffer, Chicago	15	4	24	0	28	1.000
Young, Boston	43	33	115	3	151	.980
Taylor, J., St. Louis	37	10	80	2	92	.978
Mathewson, New York	43	15	116	4	135	.970
Thielman, St. Louis	32	9	84	3	96	.969
Wiltse, New York	32	19	71	3	93	.968
Egan, St. Louis	23	15	72	3	90	.967
Briggs, Chicago	29	11	36	2	49	.959
Lynch, Pittsburg	33	16	53	3	72	.958
Willis, Boston	41	37	115	7	159	.956
McFarland, St. Louis	31	12	75	4	91	.956

INDIVIDUAL FIELDING—PITCHERS—(Continued).

Name and Club.	Games.	P.O.	A.	E.	T.C.	P.C.
Duggleby, Philadelphia	38	8	77	4	89	.955
Reulbach, Chicago	34	14	71	4	89	.955
Brown, M., Chicago	30	18	66	4	88	.955
Lundgren, Chicago	23	11	51	3	65	.954
Case, Pittsburg	31	9	48	3	60	.950
Wicker, Chicago	22	3	36	2	41	.950
Wilhelm, Boston	34	16	77	5	98	.949
Pittenger, Philadelphia	46	9	82	5	96	.948
Brown, C., St. Louis	23	12	61	4	77	.948
McGinnity, New York	46	23	94	7	124	.944
Ames, New York	34	12	69	5	86	.942
Ewing, Cincinnati	40	9	70	5	84	.940
Phillippe, Pittsburg	38	4	74	5	83	.940
Taylor, L., New York	32	13	62	5	80	.938
Eason, Brooklyn	27	4	69	5	78	.936
Chech, Cincinnati	39	11	74	6	91	.934
Harper, Cincinnati	26	6	49	4	59	.932
Fraser, Boston	39	36	80	9	125	.928
Scanlan, Brooklyn	33	6	57	5	68	.926
Stricklett, Brooklyn	33	13	112	10	135	.926
Weimer, Chicago	33	18	65	7	90	.922
Corridon, Philadelphia	35	13	72	8	93	.914
Leever, Pittsburg	33	7	70	8	85	.906
Jones, Brooklyn	29	3	32	4	39	.897
Flaherty, Pittsburg	27	6	70	9	85	.894
McIntyre, Brooklyn	40	10	73	10	93	.892
Nichols, St. Louis-Philadelphia	25	5	32	5	42	.881
Overall, Cincinnati	42	10	82	13	105	.876

CATCHERS.

Name and Club.	Games.	P.O.	A.	E.	T.C.	P.C.	P.B.
Moran, Boston	78	389	113	7	509	.986	22
Bowerman, New York	72	383	66	8	457	.982	6
Kahoe, Philadelphia	15	58	20	2	80	.975	0
O'Neill, Chicago	50	276	63	9	348	.974	8
Carlsch, Pittsburg	30	137	42	5	184	.973	3
Bresnahan, New York	87	492	114	19	625	.970	18
Kling, Chicago	106	538	136	24	698	.966	16
Gibson, Pittsburg	44	200	54	9	263	.966	8
Zeafoss, St. Louis	19	62	22	3	87	.966	1
Doolin, Philadelphia	107	505	152	24	681	.965	12
Peltz, Pittsburg	87	337	105	16	458	.965	12
Schiel, Cincinnati	89	398	153	22	573	.962	17
Warner, St. Louis	41	165	63	10	238	.958	3
Street, Boston-Cincinnati	30	123	54	8	185	.957	8
Grady, St. Louis	71	288	79	17	384	.956	8
Bergen, Brooklyn	76	371	127	24	522	.954	12
Abbott, Philadelphia	34	145	41	9	195	.954	1
Ritter, Brooklyn	84	397	106	26	529	.951	9
Needham, Boston	77	292	134	23	449	.949	14
Phelps, Cincinnati	44	189	55	13	257	.949	11
Leahey, St. Louis	29	91	31	7	129	.946	4

RECORD OF NATIONAL LEAGUE PITCHING.

Name and Player.	No. games pitched in.	No. innings pitched.	Times at bat of opponents.	Hits by opponents.	Runs by opponents.	Avg. innings pitched per game.	Avg. men at bat per game.	Avg. hits allowed per game.	Avg. runs scored against per game.
Leever, Pittsburg	33	230	862	199	94	7.0	26	6.0	2.8
Mathewson, New York	43	339	1229	252	85	7.9	29	5.9	2.0
Ames, New York	34	263	956	220	113	7.7	28	6.5	3.3
Lundgren, Chicago	23	169	600	132	58	7.3	26	5.7	2.5
Wiltse, New York	32	197	721	158	70	6.2	23	4.9	2.2
Hillebrandt, Pittsburg	10	61	217	43	20	6.1	22	4.3	2.0
Wicker, Chicago	22	178	629	139	46	8.1	29	6.3	2.1
Lynch, Pittsburg	33	206	751	191	102	6.2	23	5.8	3.1
Ewing, Cincinnati	40	312	1153	284	125	7.8	29	7.1	3.1
L. Taylor, New York	32	213	810	200	85	6.7	25	6.2	2.7
Hahn, Cincinnati	13	77	312	85	44	5.9	24	6.5	3.4
Pittenger, Philadelphia	46	337	1258	311	155	7.3	27	6.8	3.4
Robitaille, Pittsburg	17	120	456	126	54	7.1	27	7.4	3.2
Phillippe, Pittsburg	38	279	1010	235	95	7.3	27	6.2	2.5
Weimer, Chicago	33	259	926	212	84	7.6	28	6.4	2.5
M. Brown, Chicago	30	249	830	219	89	8.3	31	7.3	3.0
McGinnity, New York	46	320	1206	289	131	7.0	26	6.3	2.8
Reulbach, Chicago	34	292	1033	208	71	8.6	30	6.1	2.1
Walker, Cincinnati	23	145	560	171	68	6.3	24	7.4	3.0
Sparks, Philadelphia	34	269	921	217	86	7.6	27	6.4	2.5
Scanlan, Brooklyn	33	250	930	220	119	7.6	28	6.7	3.6
Duggleby, Philadelphia	38	289	1066	270	116	7.6	28	7.1	3.1
Chech, Cincinnati	39	268	1041	300	139	6.9	27	7.7	3.6
Case, Pittsburg	21	217	805	202	81	7.0	26	6.5	2.6
Flaherty, Pittsburg	27	188	723	197	87	7.0	27	7.3	3.2
Nichols, St. Louis-Philadelphia	25	191	732	193	94	7.6	29	7.7	3.7
Briggs, Chicago	20	108	576	141	58	8.4	29	7.0	2.9
Pfeffer, Chicago	15	101	350	84	36	6.7	23	5.6	2.4
Kellum, St. Louis	11	74	275	70	30	6.7	25	6.4	2.7
Young, Boston	43	378	1396	337	146	8.8	32	7.8	3.4
Thielman, St. Louis	32	242	944	265	138	7.6	29	8.3	4.3
Corridon, Philadelphia	35	212	791	203	109	6.1	23	5.8	3.1
Overall, Cincinnati	42	318	1152	290	146	7.6	27	6.9	3.5
Sutthoff, Philadelphia	13	78	283	82	46	6.0	22	6.3	3.5
C. Brown, St. Louis	23	179	662	172	80	7.8	29	7.5	3.5
J. Taylor, St. Louis	37	309	1167	302	155	8.4	32	8.2	4.2
Harper, Cincinnati	26	179	697	189	116	6.9	27	7.3	4.5
Fraser, Boston	29	334	1260	320	174	8.5	32	8.2	4.5
Jones, Brooklyn	29	174	691	197	121	6.0	24	6.8	4.2
Stricklett, Brooklyn	33	237	917	259	143	7.2	28	7.8	4.3
McFarland, St. Louis	31	250	988	281	145	8.1	32	9.1	4.7
Mitchell, Brooklyn	12	96	376	107	72	8.0	31	8.9	6.0
Willis, Boston	41	342	1283	340	174	8.3	31	8.3	4.2
Egan, St. Louis	23	171	663	189	92	7.4	29	8.2	4.0
McIntyre, Brooklyn	40	309	1193	340	188	7.7	30	8.5	4.7
Eason, Brooklyn	27	207	787	230	128	7.7	29	8.5	4.7
Doescher, Brooklyn	12	71	259	60	34	5.9	21	5.0	2.8
Wilhelm, Boston	34	242	972	287	168	7.1	29	8.4	4.9
Elliot, New York	10	38	152	41	20	3.8	15	4.1	2.0

RECORD OF NATIONAL LEAGUE PITCHING.

Name and player.	Avg. bases on balls per game.	Avg. strike-outs per game.	Total number hit batsmen.	Total number wild pitches.	No. extra inning games.	No. tie games.	No. shut-out victories.	No. games won.	No. games lost.	Percentage of victories.
Leever, Pittsburg.....	1.6	2.5	12	5	2	0	3	20	5	.800
Mathewson, New York.....	1.5	4.8	1	6	1	0	9	31	9	.775
Ames, New York.....	3.1	5.8	3	30	2	1	2	22	8	.733
Lundgren, Chicago.....	2.3	3.0	9	2	1	1	3	13	5	.722
Wiltse, New York.....	1.9	3.7	4	10	1	0	1	15	6	.714
Hillebrandt, Pittsburg.....	1.9	3.7	2	0	0	0	0	5	2	.714
Wicker, Chicago.....	2.1	3.9	1	2	2	1	4	13	6	.684
Lynch, Pittsburg.....	3.2	3.2	5	6	0	0	0	17	8	.680
Ewing, Cincinnati.....	2.0	4.1	11	5	5	2	4	20	11	.645
L. Taylor, New York.....	1.6	2.8	8	8	1	0	4	16	9	.640
Hahn, Cincinnati.....	0.6	1.3	2	0	0	0	1	5	3	.625
Pittenger, Philadelphia.....	2.3	3.0	16	6	3	2	4	23	14	.622
Robitaille, Pittsburg.....	1.6	1.9	3	5	2	0	0	8	5	.615
Phillippe, Pittsburg.....	1.3	3.5	10	8	2	0	5	20	13	.606
Weimer, Chicago.....	2.4	3.2	12	5	3	0	2	18	12	.600
M. Brown, Chicago.....	1.5	3.0	1	2	3	0	4	18	12	.600
McGinnity, New York.....	1.5	2.7	14	3	3	0	2	21	15	.583
Reulbach, Chicago.....	2.1	4.5	18	5	4	0	5	18	14	.562
Wolker, Cincinnati.....	1.9	1.2	6	0	0	0	1	9	7	.562
Sparks, Philadelphia.....	2.1	2.9	9	1	4	0	3	14	11	.560
Scanlan, Brooklyn.....	3.2	4.1	8	4	2	1	2	14	12	.538
Duggleby, Philadelphia.....	2.2	2.0	13	3	2	0	1	18	17	.514
Chech, Cincinnati.....	2.0	2.0	11	0	1	0	1	14	14	.500
Case, Pittsburg.....	2.1	1.8	15	8	3	0	3	11	11	.500
Flaherty, Pittsburg.....	1.8	1.6	6	4	3	1	0	10	10	.500
Nichols, St. Louis-Philadelphia.....	1.8	2.6	4	8	1	0	1	11	11	.500
Briggs, Chicago.....	2.6	3.4	6	1	4	0	5	8	8	.500
Pfeffer, Chicago.....	2.4	3.7	4	4	1	1	0	4	4	.500
Kellum, St. Louis.....	0.9	1.7	1	1	1	0	1	3	3	.500
Young, Boston.....	1.7	3.6	8	6	5	0	7	20	21	.488
Thielman, St. Louis.....	1.9	2.7	12	6	0	0	0	15	16	.484
Corrigan, Philadelphia.....	1.6	2.3	16	9	2	1	1	10	12	.455
Overall, Cincinnati.....	3.5	4.1	14	18	3	0	2	18	23	.439
Sutthoff, Philadelphia.....	2.7	2.0	4	1	1	0	1	3	4	.429
C. Brown, St. Louis.....	2.7	2.5	10	5	0	0	3	8	11	.421
J. Taylor, St. Louis.....	2.3	2.8	11	9	1	0	3	15	21	.417
Harper, Cincinnati.....	2.7	2.7	8	8	1	0	1	9	13	.409
Fraser, Boston.....	3.8	3.3	15	13	4	1	2	14	22	.389
Jones, Brooklyn.....	1.9	2.3	9	2	1	0	0	8	15	.348
Stricklett, Brooklyn.....	2.2	2.3	14	6	0	0	1	9	18	.333
McFarland, St. Louis.....	2.1	2.7	6	6	0	0	3	8	18	.308
Mitchell, Brooklyn.....	3.2	3.9	5	5	0	0	0	3	7	.300
Willis, Boston.....	2.6	3.6	13	12	6	0	4	12	29	.293
Egan, St. Louis.....	1.7	1.3	9	0	0	0	0	6	15	.286
McIntyre, Brooklyn.....	2.5	3.4	20	1	1	1	1	8	25	.242
Eason, Brooklyn.....	2.7	2.4	5	0	2	0	3	5	21	.192
Doescher, Brooklyn.....	2.5	2.7	3	0	0	1	0	1	5	.167
Wilhelm, Boston.....	2.2	2.2	5	9	1	1	0	3	22	.120
Elliott, New York.....	1.2	2.0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	.000

WORLD'S CHAMPIONSHIP

RULES AND REGULATIONS

Governing the Contest for the Professional Base Ball Championship of the World and games played between National and American League Clubs. Approved by the National Commission February 16, 1905, and adopted by the National and American Leagues, February 16, 1905, and amended September 22, 1905.

Agreement to Play

Section 1. The pennant-winning club of the National League and the pennant-winning club of the American League shall meet annually in a series of games for the Professional Base Ball Championship of the world.

The Emblem and Memento

Sec. 2. The emblem of the Professional Base Ball Championship of the World shall be a pennant, to be presented to the victorious club each year, and an appropriate memento, in the form of a button, to be presented to each player of the victorious club. Both shall be selected by the National Commission. The cost of the pennant and the buttons shall be paid by the Commission.

To be Played Under Supervision of National Commission

Sec. 3. The games shall be played under the supervision, control and direction of the National Commission.

When to be Played

Sec. 4. The event shall take place at the end of the championship season of each year. Seven games shall constitute a complete series.

Playing Rules Authorized by the National Agreement

Sec. 5. The games shall be conducted according to the playing rules as provided for by the National Agreement.

Where to be Played

Sec. 6. The National Commission shall promulgate a schedule for the event. Three games shall be scheduled in each of the cities of the contesting clubs. The Commission shall determine by lot where the first three games shall be played. In case it becomes necessary to play the seventh game to decide the event, the Commission shall determine the city in which the game is to be played.

Representatives of Contesting Clubs and Notice to Players

Sec. 7. The clubs entitled to contest for the World's Honors shall be represented by the Presidents of their respective leagues and clubs. The Secretary of the National Commission will be required to notify all of the players of the contesting teams that they will be held amenable by the Commission to all rules governing base ball and will be subject to discipline regardless of contracts.

When to Terminate—Winning Club

Sec. 8. The clubs shall continue to play each day according to the authorized schedule until one of them has won four games, when the contest shall end, and the club winning shall be entitled to fly the emblem or pennant of the World's Championship during the ensuing base ball season, and the players thereof shall be permitted to wear the memento or button as long as they please.

Right to Terminate the Series

Sec. 9. The National Commission shall reserve to itself the right to terminate the series at any time that it deems the interest of base ball demands it, and to declare one of the contesting clubs the winner of the Championship regardless of previous performances.

Guarantee of Contesting Clubs

Sec. 10. Each of the clubs participating in the event shall guarantee to the National Commission in such manner as the latter may prescribe that they will faithfully carry out all of the provisions of these rules and regulations, and such others as the Commission may hereafter make to govern the games, and that they will not exercise an arbitrary right or privilege of abandoning the series until it has been completed or the Championship determined.

The Umpires

Sec. 11. There shall be two umpires, who shall be invested with the authority and discretion that the playing rules confer, and they shall observe the same general instructions with reference to maintaining order and discipline upon the ball field during these contests that govern them in the performance of their duties in all other games in their respective leagues.

Umpires—How Selected

Sec. 12. The President of the National League and the President of the American League shall each select one umpire from their respective leagues, and the umpire so chosen shall be assigned to duty and be subject to the orders of the Chairman of the National Commission.

Compensation of Umpires

Sec. 13. The compensation of the umpires shall be fixed by the National Commission.

Expenses—How Adjusted

Sec. 14. The expenses of the National Commission pertaining to these games, the salaries of the umpires, and other miscellaneous and contingent expenses in connection therewith shall be paid out of the funds to be received by the Commission from these games. Should these funds prove insufficient for this purpose, the balance shall be paid out of the regular funds of the Commission; and should there be a surplus in these funds, it shall be credited each year to the regular funds of the Commission. All other expenses of both clubs, such as hotel bills and traveling expenses, balls, advertising, policing of grounds, ticket sellers and takers, incidentals, etc., shall be paid by the club incurring the same. Should any difference arise at any time as to the latter expense, the same shall be submitted to the Commission for adjudication, and its final shall be conclusive.

Constitutional Rights of the Clubs

Sec. 15. Each contesting club shall preserve its constitutional rights during games played upon its own grounds with reference to the conduct of its business affairs in connection therewith, but the visiting club shall also be allowed its inherent rights and whatever representation and facilities it may require to properly protect the interests of the club and its players: Provided, however, that the captain of the home team should not be accorded the privilege to determine whether the grounds are fit. This authority will be delegated to the umpires. If they fail to agree, the umpire whose turn it is to officiate behind the plate will decide as to the condition of the ground.

Rates of Admission

Sec. 16. The rates of admission and the conditions governing the

same shall be fixed by and be under the control of the National Commission.

Division of Receipts

Sec. 17. The receipts from the games shall be divided as follows:

First. Ten (10) per cent. of the gross receipts from all games shall be paid to the National Commission.

Second. Sixty (60) per cent. of the balance from the first four games shall form a pool for the players of the two teams, to be divided seventy-five (75) per cent. to the winner and twenty-five (25) per cent. to the loser of the contest.

Third. After the ten (10) per cent. deductions for the Commission, and the sixty (60) per cent. which forms the players' pool from the first four games, the balance of the gross receipts shall be divided equally between the two clubs.

Fourth. The amount to be paid into the players' pool as provided by this section shall be paid to the Commission, and the same shall be distributed to the players through the Secretary of the Commission.

Adjustment of Salaries After the Contract Season

Sec. 18. In the event that the schedule for a World's Championship series extends beyond the players' contract season, then the salaries of the players who properly belong to the contesting clubs shall continue, at the contract rate, to the end of the series of games scheduled, although only four or more games be played.

Free List Suspended

Sec. 19. The free list shall be suspended during the contest except to representatives of the press and club officials of the two leagues.

Time of Presentation of Pennant and Buttons

Sec. 20. The pennant and buttons shall be presented to the victorious club and its players, each year, by the National Commission, which is authorized to arrange for all of the details of such presentation.

Disputes to be Settled by the Commission

Sec. 21. All questions arising out of the playing for the World's Championship not provided for herein nor covered by the playing rules shall be dealt with and decided by the National Commission.

All Clubs to Agree to these Conditions

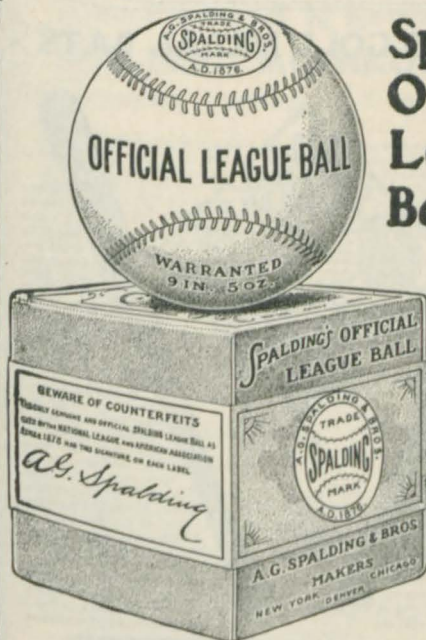
Sec. 22. All clubs of both leagues hereby agree absolutely to conform strictly to all the articles of these rules, and in any cases not herein provided for to conform to the decisions of the National Commission.

Rules to Apply to Other Games

Sec. 23. These same rules may apply to all other games played between National and American League clubs, upon application being made to the National Commission, except as to the division of the receipts exclusive of the amount to be paid to the National Commission, which shall be mutually agreed upon between the clubs participating in such games: Provided, all players shall be paid at their contract prices for all games of this character that they are obliged to play after the expiration of their contracts.

Players to be Notified

Sec. 24. After the adoption of this Agreement by the National and American Leagues, copies of the same shall be prepared by the respective leagues and sent to the President of each club, who shall, on or before the 10th of March of each year, mail a copy to each player of his club.



Spalding Official League Ball

USED exclusively by the National League, Minor Leagues, and by all Inter-collegiate and other Associations for over a quarter of a century. Each ball wrapped in tin-foil and put in a separate box, and sealed in accordance

with the regulations of the National League and American Association. Warranted to last a full game when used under ordinary conditions.

No. 1. Official League Ball. Each, \$1.25

Send for Spalding's Complete Catalogue of all Athletic Sports.

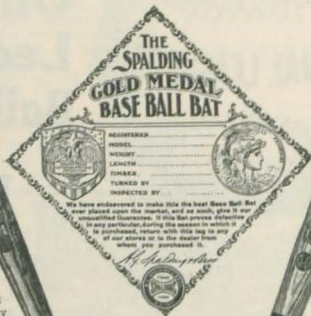
A. G. SPALDING & BROS.

New York	Chicago	St. Louis	Denver	San Francisco
Boston	Minneapolis	Baltimore	Kansas City	New Orleans
Buffalo	Philadelphia	Washington	Pittsburg	Syracuse
Cincinnati				
Montreal, Canada		London, England		Hamburg, Germany



SPALDING GOLD MEDAL BATS

The popularity attained by the Spalding Gold Medal Bats simply illustrates the fact that in bat making something more than mere manufacturing skill is necessary. The man who makes a base ball bat should know just what is required, not merely in a general way, but in a special sense, and when he is shaping the timber there must be within him the knowledge and skill required to shape it so that the balance will be perfect and the bulk left in the correct place. This is something that comes only through experience, and we claim that a bat-making career extending over twenty-nine years, with unequalled facilities at our command, should be considered when players decide whose bats they will use.



Every one of these bats will be found perfect in balance, finish and quality of timber, all of them being made of most carefully selected best white ash, seasoned in open sheds for three years (not kiln dried), and in placing our trade-mark and mark of superiority upon them we do so with perfect confidence that they will sustain the reputation of A. G. Spalding & Bros. for furnishing goods of satisfactory quality. Each bat is passed under the critical eye of one of the best known old-time base ball players and carefully tested as to balance, shape, quality of timber, weight, finish, etc., before being packed. Be sure that the guarantee tag is attached to each bat when you purchase.



No. GM.	Spalding Gold Medal Plain Bat, Golden Finish.	Each, \$1.00
No. GMT.	Spalding Gold Medal Taped Bat, White Wax Finish.	1.00
No. GMB.	Spalding Boys' Gold Medal Plain Bat, Golden Finish, Boys' Size.	.50

Send for Spalding's Complete Catalogue of all Athletic Sports.

A. G. SPALDING & BROS.

New York	Chicago	St. Louis	Denver	San Francisco
Boston	Minneapolis	Baltimore	Kansas City	New Orleans
Buffalo	Philadelphia	Pittsburg	Syracuse	Cincinnati
Montreal, Canada		London, England		Hamburg, Germany



HIGHEST AWARDS

FOR SPALDING ATHLETIC GOODS

GRAND PRIZE
ST. LOUIS
1904



GRAND PRIX
PARIS
1900



THE SPALDING MUSHROOM BAT

PATENTED AUG. 1, 1905



In this bat a principle has been utilized which makes it many times more effective than the ordinary style under certain conditions, and as an all-around bat we have received many letters from prominent professional players testifying to their appreciation of the good points of its construction. They say: "Both balance and model are perfect," and we know both these points of construction have been brought as near to perfection as it is possible for human ingenuity to go.

The knob arrangement at the end of the bat enables us to get a more even distribution of weight over the whole length than is possible under the old construction, and for certain kinds of play the bat is practically invaluable. It is this feature which appeals to the up-to-date player, and even with nothing else to recommend it, the bat would be an acquisition for any player anxious to make a good record. Only the very best quality of air-dried timber has been used and every one is carefully tested by an expert before leaving our factory.

We recommend it heartily to our customers, feeling certain that they will find in the combination of good qualities which it possesses something which they have sought for in vain elsewhere—a perfect bat.

No. M. Mushroom Plain Bat, Special Finish. Each, \$1.00
No. MT. Mushroom Taped Bat, Taped Handle. " 1.00

For a long time I have been trying to find a bat that would balance when choking. Not until I used the Mushroom Bat have I found a bat that was up to my idea. This bat is used exclusively by the New York players.

Yours truly,
JOHN J. MCGRAW,
Manager New York Base Ball Club.

In all my experience as a base ball player I have not found a more satisfactory base ball bat than the Spalding Mushroom Bat. The timber in the best I have seen, the balance and model of the bat is perfect.

Yours truly,
JAMES J. CALLAHAN,
Manager-Captain Chicago American League Club.

In all our experience as base ball players we have not found a bat more satisfactory than the Spalding Mushroom Bat.

JAMES F. SLAOLE
J. KLINE
DR. J. F. CASEY

JOHN EYERS
J. MCCARTHY
D. JONES

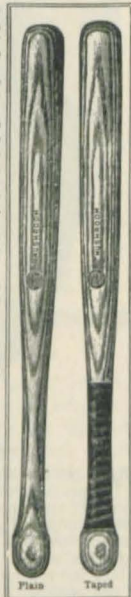
F. L. CHANCE
JOE TINKER
Of Chicago National League Club

I have played professional base ball for the last fifteen years and have tried all kinds of bats, but no bat has given me such good service as the Spalding Mushroom Bat. Quality and balance are perfect.

Yours truly,
WM. GLEASON,
Captain Philadelphia National League Base Ball Club.

The Spalding Mushroom Bat receives my hearty endorsement. My experience as a ball player enables me to thoroughly appreciate its good qualities.

Yours truly,
CHAS. A. COMISKEY,
President Chicago American League Club.



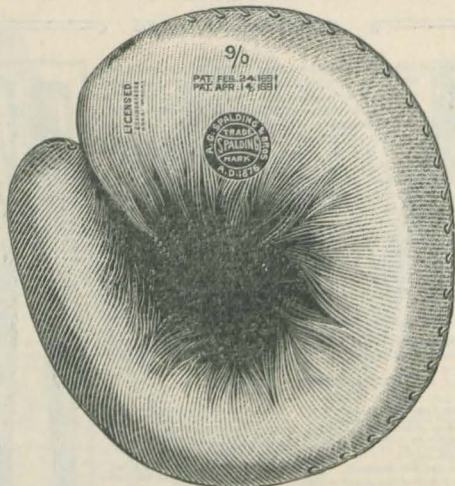
Send for Spalding's Complete Catalogue of all Athletic Sports.

A. G. SPALDING & BROS.

New York Chicago St. Louis Denver San Francisco
Boston Minneapolis Baltimore Kansas City New Orleans
Buffalo Philadelphia Washington Pittsburgh Syracuse Cincinnati
Montreal, Canada London, England Hamburg, Germany



Spalding
"Three and Out" Catchers' Mitt
 PATENTED



MOLDED FACE

WE believe this mitt, with its patented "Molded" face will prove a revelation, not only to those old-time players who recollect the "make shift" arrangements they had to put up with twenty and odd years ago, but also to the newer generation, who have witnessed many improvements in the construction of catchers' mitts. Material throughout is best obtainable and we select for the face only leather which is perfectly tanned, because of the peculiar stretching and molding process which enables us to produce a perfect "pocket" with no seams or rough places of any kind on the face. Padded with best hair felt, metal eyelets and steel wire lacing, leather strap and brass buckle fastening at back.

No. 9-0. EACH, \$8.00
A. C. SPALDING & BROS.

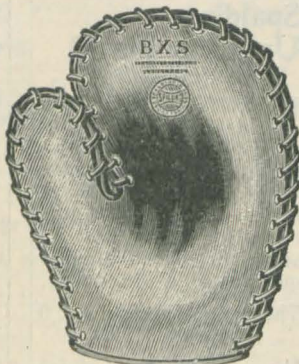
New York	Chicago	St. Louis	Denver	San Francisco
Boston	Minneapolis	Baltimore	Kansas City	New Orleans
Buffalo	Philadelphia	Washington	Pittsburg	Syracuse
Montreal, Canada		London, England		Hamburg, Germany



Professional First Basemen's Mitt

Composed of same quality materials and workmanship as our No. BX First Basemen's Mitt. It has no heel pad and is made up especially for professional use. Strap-and-buckle fastening at back.

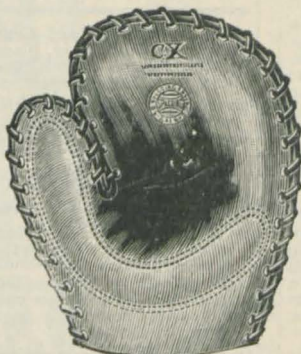
No. BXS. Each, \$4.00



No. CX First Basemen's Mitt

Fine quality and finish; made on same lines as No. BX Mitt; face of specially tanned drab leather; back of firm tanned brown leather, extra well padded at wrist and thumb; laced all around. Strap-and-buckle fastening at back.

No. CX. Each, \$2.00



MADE IN RIGHTS AND LEFTS

A. G. SPALDING & BROS.

New York	Chicago	St. Louis	Denver	San Francisco
Boston	Minneapolis	Baltimore	Kansas City	New Orleans
Buffalo	Philadelphia	Washington	Pittsburg	Syracuse
Cincinnati				
Montreal, Canada		London, England		Hamburg, Germany



HIGHEST AWARDS

FOR SPALDING ATHLETIC GOODS

GRAND PRIZE
ST. LOUIS
1904



GRAND PRIX
PARIS
1900



Spalding Uniform No. 0

Highest Grade Made

WORKMANSHIP and material in this uniform is of the very highest quality throughout. Used exclusively by all league and professional clubs for years past is sufficient evidence of its quality and durability.

The Spalding Uniform No. 0
Complete \$15.00

Net price to clubs ordering
for Entire Team. Suit, \$12.50

Colors: White, Pearl Gray, Yale Gray, Light Gray, Black, Green, Maroon, Royal Blue, Navy Blue, Brown, Cardinal.

Consisting of: Spalding Shirt, any style; Spalding Pants, any style; Spalding Cap, any style; Spalding Web Belt, leatherlined; Spalding Stockings, No. 3-0.

No. 3-0S Striped Stockings in stock colors furnished at No Extra Charge if desired; *Special Colors Extra*—with single suit, 50 cents per pair; with order for entire team, 25c. per pair.

No extra charge for lettering shirts with name of club nor for detachable sleeves.

University Uniform No. 1

IN workmanship and quality of material our University Uniform No. 1 is equal to our No. 0 Uniform, but slightly lighter.

The University Uniform No. 1
Complete, \$12.50

Net price to clubs ordering
for entire team, Suit, \$10.00

Colors: White, Pearl Gray, Yale Gray, Light Gray, Black, Green, Maroon, Royal Blue, Navy Blue, Brown, Cardinal.

Consisting of: University Shirt, any style; University Pants, any style; University Cap, any style; University Web Belt, or all leather; University Stockings, No. 1R.

No. 1RS Striped Stockings in stock colors furnished at No Extra Charge if desired; *Special Colors Extra*—With single suit, 50 cents per pair; with order for entire team, 25 cents per pair.

A. C. SPALDING & BROS.

New York Chicago St. Louis Denver San Francisco
Boston Minneapolis Baltimore Kansas City New Orleans
Buffalo Philadelphia Washington Pittsburg Syracuse Cincinnati
Montreal, Canada London, England Hamburg, Germany

SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY



No. 13—How to Play Hand Ball.

By the world's champion, Michael Egan, of Jersey City. This book has been rewritten and brought up to date in every particular. Every play is thoroughly explained by text and diagram. The numerous illustrations consist of full pages made from photographs of Champion Egan, showing him in all his characteristic attitudes. Price 10 cents.



No. 14—Curling.

A short history of this famous Scottish pastime, with instructions for play, rules of the game, definitions of terms and diagrams of different shots. Price 10 cents.



No. 23—Canoeing.

By C. Bowyer Vaux. Paddling, sailing, cruising and racing canoes and their uses; with hints on rig and management; the choice of a canoe; sailing canoes; racing regulations; canoeing and camping. Fully illustrated. Price 10 cents.



No. 27—College Athletics.

M. C. Murphy, the well-known athletic trainer, now with Pennsylvania, the author of this book, has written it especially for the schoolboy and college man, but it is invaluable for the athlete who wishes to excel in any branch of athletic sport. The subject comprises the following articles: Training, starting, sprinting; how to train for the quarter, half, mile and longer distances; walking, high and broad jumping; hurling; pole vaulting; throwing the hammer. It is profusely illustrated with pictures of leading athletes, and has been revised for the season of 1906. Price 10 cents.



No. 29—Pulley Weight Exercises.

By Dr. Henry S. Anderson, instructor in heavy gymnastics Yale gymnasium, Anderson Normal School, Chautauqua University. In conjunction with a chest machine anyone with this book can become perfectly developed. Price 10 cents.



No. 55—Official Sporting Rules.

Contains rules not found in other publications for the government of many sports; rules for wrestling, cross-country running, shuffleboard, skating, snowshoeing, quoits, potato racing, professional racing, racquets, pigeon flying, dog racing, pistol and revolver shooting. Price 10 cents.



No. 87—Athletic Primer.

Edited by James E. Sullivan, Secretary-Treasurer of the Amateur Athletic Union; tells how to organize an athletic club, how to conduct an athletic meeting, and gives rules for the government of athletic meetings; contents also include directions for building a track and laying out athletic grounds, and a very instructive article on training; fully illustrated with pictures of leading athletes in action. Price 10 cents.



No. 102—Ground Tumbling.

By Prof. Henry Walter Worth, who was for years physical director of the Armour Institute of Technology. Any boy, by reading this book and following the instructions can become a proficient tumbler. Price 10 cts.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY

No. 104—The Grading of Gymnastic Exercises.

By G. M. Martin, Physical Director of the Y. M. C. A. of Youngstown, Ohio. It is a book that should be in the hands of every physical director of the Y. M. C. A., school, club, college, etc. The contents comprise: The place of the class in physical training; grading of exercises and season schedules—grading of men, grading of exercises, season schedules for various classes, elementary and advanced classes, leaders, optional exercises. Nearly 200 pages. Price 10 cents.



No. 124—How to Become a Gymnast.

By Robert Stoll, of the New York A. C., the American champion on the flying rings from 1885 to 1892. Any boy who frequents a gymnasium can easily follow the illustrations and instructions in this book and with a little practice become proficient on the horizontal and parallel bars, the trapeze or the "horse." Price 10 cts.



No. 128—How to Row.

By E. J. Giannini, of the New York A. C., one of America's most famous amateur oarsmen and champions. This book will instruct any one who is a lover of rowing how to become an expert. It is fully illustrated, showing how to hold the oars, the finish of the stroke and other information that will prove valuable to the beginner. Price 10 cents.



No. 129—Water Polo.

By Gus Sundstrom, instructor at the New York A. C. It treats of every detail, the individual work of the players, the practice of the team, how to throw the ball, with illustrations and many valuable hints. Price 10 cents.



No. 138—Official Croquet Guide.

Contains directions for playing, diagrams of important strokes, description of grounds, instructions for the beginner, terms used in the game, and the official playing rules. Price 10 cents.



No. 140—Wrestling.

Catch as catch can style. By E. H. Hitchcock, M.D., of Cornell, and R. F. Nelligan, of Arherst College. The book contains nearly seventy illustrations of the different holds, photographed especially and so described that anybody who desires to become expert in wrestling can with little effort learn every one. Price 10 cents.



No. 142—Physical Training Simplified.

By Prof. E. B. Warman, the well-known physical culture expert. Is a complete, thorough and practical book where the whole man is considered—brain and body. By following the instructions no apparatus is required. The book is adapted for both sexes. The exercises comprise directions as follows: how to stand; how to sit; how to rest; breathing; exercises for the fingers, wrists, elbows, shoulders, neck, hips, knees, ankles; a word about the muscles; the arms and thighs; shoulders and chest; waist; sides; back and abdomen; bowing; bending; twisting; the liver squeezer, etc., etc. Fully illustrated. Price 10 cents.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY



No. 143—Indian Clubs and Dumb-Bells.

Two of the most popular forms of home or gymnasium exercise. This book is written by America's amateur champion club swinger, J. H. Dougherty. It is clearly illustrated, by which any novice can become an expert. Price 10 cents.



No. 149—The Care of the Body.

A book that all who value health should read and follow its instructions. By Prof. E. B. Warman, the well-known lecturer and authority on physical culture. The subject is thoroughly treated, as a glance at the following small portion of the contents shows: An all-around athlete; muscular Christianity; eating, diet—various opinions; bill of fare for brain workers; bill of fare for muscle-makers; what to eat and drink; a simple diet; an opinion on brain food; why is food required? drinking water; nutrition—how food nourishes the body; a day's food, how used; constituents of a day's ration—beefsteak, potatoes, bread, butter, water, germs of disease, etc. Price 10 cents.



No. 154—Field Hockey.

To those in need of vigorous and healthful out-of-doors exercise, this game is recommended highly. Its healthful attributes are manifold and the interest of player and spectator alike is kept active throughout the progress of the game. The game is prominent in the sports at Vassar, Smith, Wellesley, Bryn Mawr and other leading colleges. Price 10 cents.



No. 156—The Athlete's Guide.

How to become an athlete. It contains full instructions for the beginner, telling how to sprint, hurdle, jump and throw weights, general hints on training; in fact, this book is one of the most complete on the subject that has ever appeared. Special chapters contain valuable advice to beginners and important A. A. U. rules and their explanations, while the pictures comprise many scenes of champions in action. Price 10 cts.



No. 157—How to Play Tennis.

A complete description of lawn tennis; a lesson for beginners and directions telling how to make the most important strokes; styles and skill of the experts; the American twist service; how to build and keep a court. Illustrated from photographs of leading players in action. Price 10 cents.



No. 158—Indoor and Outdoor Gymnastic Games.

Without question one of the best books of its kind ever published. Compiled by Prof. A. M. Chesley, the well-known Y. M. C. A. physical director. It is a book that will prove valuable to indoor and outdoor gymnasiums, schools, outings and gatherings where there are a number to be amused. The games described, comprise a list of 120, divided into several groups. Price 10 cents.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY

No. 161—Ten Minutes' Exercise for Busy Men.

By Dr. Luther Halsey Gulick, Director of Physical Training in the New York public schools. Anyone who is looking for a concise and complete course of physical education at home would do well to procure a copy of this book. 'Ten minutes' work as directed is exercise anyone can follow. It already has had a large sale and has been highly recommended by all who have followed its instructions. Nearly 100 pages of illustrations and 100 of text. Price 10 cents.



No. 162—Boxing Guide.

For many years books have been issued on the art of boxing, but it has remained for us to arrange a book that we think is sure to fill all demands. It contains over 70 pages of illustrations showing all the latest blows, posed especially for this book under the supervision of a well-known instructor of boxing, who makes a specialty of teaching and knows how to impart his knowledge. They are so arranged that anyone can easily become proficient. A partial list of the contents includes: The correct position; clenching the fist; gauging distance; the first principles of hitting; the elements of defence; feinting; knockout blows; chin punch; the blow under the ear; the famous solar plexus knockout; the heart blow; famous blows and their originators; Fitzsimmons' contribution; the McCoy cork-screw; the kidney punch; the liver punch; the science of boxing; proper position of hand and arm; left hook to face; hook to the jaw; how to deliver the solar plexus; correct delivery of a right uppercut; blocking a right swing and sending a right uppercut to chin; blocking a left swing and sending a left uppercut to chin, etc., etc.; hints on training, diet and breathing; how to train; rules for boxing. Price 10 cents.



No. 165—The Art of Fencing.

This is a new book by Regis and Louis Senac, of New York, famous instructors and leading authorities on the subject. Messrs. Senac give in detail how every move should be made, and tell it so clearly that anyone can follow the instructions. It is illustrated with sixty full-page pictures, posed especially for this book. Price 10 cents.



No. 166—How to Swing Indian Clubs.

By Prof. E. B. Warman, the well-known exponent of physical culture. By following the directions carefully anyone can become an expert. Price 10 cents.



No. 167—Quoits.

By M. W. Deshong. The need of a book of this interesting game has been felt by many who wished to know the fine points and tricks used by the experts. Mr. Deshong explains them, with illustrations, so that a novice can readily understand. Price 10 cents.



No. 170—Push Ball.

Played with an air-inflated ball 6 feet in diameter. Weighing about 50 pounds. A side consists of eleven men. This book contains the official rules and a sketch of the game; illustrated. Price 10 cents.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY



No. 174—Distance and Cross-Country Running.

By George Orton, the famous University of Pennsylvania runner. Tells how to become proficient at the quarter, half, mile, the longer distances, and cross-country running and steeplechasing, with instructions for training and schedules to be observed when preparing for a contest. Illustrated with numerous pictures of leading athletes in action, with comments by the editor on the good and bad points shown. Price 10 cents.



No. 177—How to Swim.

By J. H. Sterrett, the leading authority on swimming in America. The instructions will interest the expert as well as the novice; the illustrations were made from photographs especially posed, showing the swimmer in clear water; a valuable feature is the series of "land drill" exercises for the beginner, which is illustrated by many drawings. The contents comprise: A plea for education in swimming; swimming as an exercise and for development; land drill exercises; plain swimming; best methods of learning; the breast stroke; breathing; under-arm side stroke; scientific strokes—over-arm side stroke; double over-arm or "trudgeon" stroke; touching and turning; training for racing; ornamental swimming; floating; diving; running header; back dive; diving feet foremost; the propeller; marching on the water; swimming on the back. Price 10 cents.



No. 178—How to Train for Bicycling.

Gives methods of the best riders when training for long or short distance races; hints on training. Revised and up-to-date in every particular. Price 10 cts.



No. 180—Ring Hockey.

A new game for the gymnasium, invented by Dr. J. M. Vorhees of Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, that has sprung into instant popularity; as exciting as basketball. This book contains official rules. Price 10 cents.



No. 182—All-Around Athletics.

Gives in full the method of scoring the All-Around championship, giving percentage tables showing what each man receives for each performance in each of the ten events. It contains as well instructive articles on how to train for the All-Around Championship. Illustrated with many pictures of champions in action and scores at all-around meets. Price 10 cents.



No. 185—Health Hints.

A series of articles by Prof. E. B. Warman, the well-known lecturer and authority on physical culture. Prof. Warman treats very interestingly of health influenced by insulation; health influenced by underwear; health influenced by color; exercise, who needs it? Price 10 cents.



No. 264—Roller Polo Guide.

Edited by J. C. Morse. A full description of the game; official rules, pictures of teams; other articles of interest. Price 10 cents.

SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY

No. 188—Lawn Hockey, Tether Tennis, Golf Croquet, Volley Ball, Hand Tennis, Garden Hockey, Parlor Hockey, Badminton.

Containing the rules for each game. Illustrated. Price 10 cents.



No. 189—Rules for Games.

Compiled by Jessie H. Bancroft, director of physical training, department of education, New York City. These games are intended for use at recesses, and all but the team games have been adapted to large classes. Suitable for children from three to eight years, and include a great variety. Price 10 cents.



No. 191—How to Punch the Bag.

By W. H. Rothwell ("Young Corbett"). This book is undoubtedly the best treatise on bag punching that has ever been printed. Every variety of blow used in training is shown and explained. The pictures comprise thirty-three full-page reproductions of Young Corbett as he appears while at work in his training quarters. The photographs were taken by our special artist and cannot be seen in any other publication. Fancy bag punching is treated by a well-known theatrical bag puncher, who shows the latest tricks. Price 10 cents.



No. 193—How to Play Basket Ball.

By G. T. Hepbron, editor of the Official Basket Ball Guide. Contains full instructions for players, both for the expert and the novice, duties of officials, and specially posed full-page pictures showing the correct and incorrect methods of playing. The demand for a book of this character is fully satisfied in this publication, as many points are included which could not be incorporated in the annual publication of the Basket Ball Guide for want of room. Price 10 cents.



No. 194—Racquets, Squash-Racquets and Court Tennis.

The need of an authoritative handbook at a popular price on these games is filled by this book. How to play each game is thoroughly explained, and all the difficult strokes shown by special photographs taken especially for this book. Contains the official rules for each game, with photographs of well-known courts. Price 10 cents.



No. 195—Official Roque Guide.

The official publication of the National Roque Association of America. Edited by Prof. Charles Jacobus, ex-champion. Contains a description of the court and their construction, diagrams of the field, illustrations, rules and valuable information. Price 10 cents.



No. 199—Equestrian Polo Guide.

Compiled by H. L. FitzPatrick of the New York Sun. Illustrated with portraits of leading players and contains most useful information for polo players. Price 10 cents.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY



No. 200—Dumb-Bells.

This is undoubtedly the best book on dumb-bells that has ever been offered. The author, Mr. G. Bojus, was formerly superintendent of physical culture in the Elizabeth (N. J.) public schools, instructor at Columbia University (New York), instructor for four years at the Columbia summer school and is now proprietor of the Park Place Gymnasium, at 14 Park Place, New York City. The book contains 200 photographs of all the various exercises with the instructions in large, readable type. It should be in the hands of every teacher and pupil of physical culture, and is invaluable for home exercise as well. Price 10 cents.



No. 201—Lacrosse.

By William C. Schmeisser, captain Johns Hopkins University, champion intercollegiate lacrosse team of 1902; edited by Ronald T. Abercrombie, ex-captain and coach of Johns Hopkins University lacrosse team, 1900-1904. Every position is thoroughly explained in a most simple and concise manner, rendering it the best manual of the game ever published. Illustrated with numerous snapshots of important plays. Price 10 cts.



No. 202—How to Play Base Ball.

Edited by T. H. Murnane. New and revised edition. Contents: How to become a batter, by Napoleon Lajoie, James Collins, Hugh Jennings and Jesse Tannehill; how to run the bases, by Jack Doyle and Frank L. Chance, advice to base runners, by James E. Sullivan, Sec.-Treas. A.A.U.; how to become a good pitcher, by Cy Young, "Rube" Waddell and Bert Cunningham; on curve pitching, by Cy Young, James J. Callahan, Frank Donahue, Vic Willis, William Dineen and Charley Nichols; how to become a good catcher, by Eddie Phelps, William Sullivan and M. J. Kittridge; how to play first base, by Hugh Jennings; how to play second base; by Napoleon Lajoie and William Gleason; how to play third base, by James Collins and Lave Cross; how to play shortstop, by Herman Long; how to play the infield, by Charles A. Comiskey; how to play the outfield, by Fred Clarke; the earmarks of a ball player, by John J. McGraw; good advice for players; how to organize a team; how to manage a team; how to score a game; how to umpire a game; base ball rules interpreted for boys. Price 10 cents.



No. 207—Bowling on the Green; or, Lawn Bowls.

How to construct a green; necessary equipment; how to play the game, and the official rules as promulgated by the Scottish Bowling Association. Edited by Mr. James W. Greig, illustrated. Price 10 cents.



No. 208—Physical Education and Hygiene.

This is the fifth of the Physical Training series, by Prof. E. B. Warman (see Nos. 142, 149, 166, 185, 213, 261). A glance at the contents will show the variety of subjects: Chapter I—Basic principles; longevity. Chapter II—Hints on eating; food values; the uses of salt. Chapter III—Medicinal value of certain foods. Chapter IV—The efficacy of sugar; sugar, food for muscular work; eating for strength and endurance; fish



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY

as brain food; food for the children. Chapter V—Digestibility; bread; appendicitis due to flour. Chapter VI—Hints on drinking—water, milk, buttermilk, tea, coffee; how to remain young. Chapter VII—Hints on bathing; cold, hot, warm, tepid, salt, sun, air, Russian, Turkish, *cabinet. Chapter VIII—Hints on breathing; breathlessness, heart strain, second wind, yawning, the art of yogi. Price 10 cents.

No. 209—How to Become a Skater.

Contains advice for beginners; how to become a figure skater thoroughly explained, with many diagrams showing how to do all the different tricks of the best figure skaters, including the Mohawk, with all its variations; Q's, forward and backward, inside and outside; the crosscuts, including the difficult Swedish style; inside and outside spins; the grapevine, with its numerous branches, and many other styles, which will be comparatively simple to any one who follows the directions given. Profusely illustrated with pictures of prominent skaters and numerous diagrams. Price 10 cents.

No. 213—285 Health Answers.

Contents: Necessity for exercise in the summer; three rules for bicycling; when going up-hill; sitting out on summer nights; ventilating a bedroom; ventilating a house; how to obtain pure air; bathing; salt water baths at home; a substitute for ice water; drinking ice water; to cure insomnia; asleep in two minutes; for those who ride wheels; summer outdoor exercise; profuse perspiration; danger of checking perspiration; dress, hot weather, etc., etc. Price 10 cents.

No. 214—Graded Calisthenics and Dumb-Bell Drills.

By Albert B. Wegener, Physical Director Y.M.C.A., Rochester, N. Y. Ever since graded apparatus work has been used in gymnastics, the necessity of having a mass drill that would harmonize with it has been felt. For years it has been the established custom in most gymnasiums of memorizing a set drill, never varied from one year's end to the other. Consequently the beginner was given the same kind and amount as the older member. With a view to giving uniformity the present treatise is attempted. Price 10 cts.

No. 217—Olympic Handbook.

Compiled by J. E. Sullivan, Chief Department Physical Culture, Louisiana Purchase Exposition, and Director Olympic Games, 1904. Contains a complete report of the Olympic Games of 1904, with list of records and pictures of hundreds of athletes; also reports of the games of 1896 and 1900. Price 10 cents.

No. 218—Ice Hockey and Ice Polo.

Written by the most famous player in Canada, A. Farrell, of the Shamrock hockey team of Montreal. It contains a complete description of the game, its origin, points of a good player, and an instructive article on how game is played, with diagrams and official rules. Illustrated with pictures of leading teams. Price 10 cents.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY



No. 233—Jiu Jitsu.

A complete description of this famous Japanese system of self-defence. Each move thoroughly explained and illustrated with numerous full-page pictures of Messrs. A. Minami and K. Koyama, two of the most famous exponents of the art of Jiu Jitsu, who posed especially for this book. Be sure and ask for the Spalding Athletic Library book on Jiu Jitsu. Price 10 cents.



No. 234—School Tactics and Maze Running.

A series of drills for the use of schools. Edited by Dr. Luther Halsey Gulick, Director of Physical Training in the New York public schools. Price 10 cents.



No. 236—How to Wrestle.

Without question the most complete and up-to-date book on wrestling that has ever been printed. Edited by F. R. Toombs, and devoted principally to special poses and illustrations by Georges Hackenschmidt, the "Russian Lion." It shows the champion in many poses, and also contains a special article on "Training," in which he gives good advice to beginners. The book also contains in addition many full pages of poses by Tom Jenkins and other famous wrestlers. Besides showing accurately how to secure each hold and fall, the book also contains official rules for all styles of wrestling. Be sure to ask for the Spalding Athletic Library book "How to Wrestle." Price 10 cents.



No. 237—Association Foot Ball.

A complete and up-to-date guide to the "Soccer" game in the United States, containing instructions for playing the game, official rules, and interesting news from all parts of the country. Illustrated with numerous pictures of leading teams. Price 10 cents.



No. 238—Muscle Building.

By Dr. L. H. Gulick, Director of Physical Training in the New York public schools. A complete treatise on the correct method of acquiring muscular strength. Illustrated with numerous full-page engravings. Price 10 cents.



No. 239—Official Intercollegiate A.A.A. Handbook.

Contains constitution, by-laws, laws of athletics and rules to govern the awarding of the championship cup of the Intercollegiate Athletic Association of Amateur Athletes of America, the governing body in college athletics. Contains official intercollegiate records from 1876 to 1905, with the winner's name and time in each event, list of points won by each college, and list of officers of the association from 1889 to 1905, inclusive. Price 10 cents.



No. 240—Spalding's Official Foot Ball Guide.

Edited by Walter Camp. Contains the new rules, with diagram of field; All-America teams as selected by leading authorities; reviews of the game from various sections of the country; 1905 scores of all the leading teams; records of, etc., and is an encyclopedia in itself. Fisher of Columbia. Price 10 cents.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY

No. 241—Official Handbook of the A.A.U. of the United States.

The A.A.U. is the governing body of athletes in the United States of America, and all games must be held under its rules, which are exclusively published in this handbook, and a copy should be in the hands of every athlete and every club officer in America. This book contains the official rules for running, jumping, weight throwing, hurling, pole vaulting, swimming, boxing, wrestling, etc., and is an encyclopedia in itself. Price 10 cents.



No. 242—How to Play Foot Ball.

Edited by Walter Camp. The contents embrace everything that a beginner wants to know and many points that an expert will be glad to learn. The pictures are made from snapshots of leading teams and players in action, with comments by Walter Camp. Price 10 cents.



No. 243—Official Basket Ball Guide.

Edited by George T. Hepbron. Contains the revised official rules, decisions on disputed points, records of prominent teams, reports on the game from various parts of the country, and pictures of hundreds of players. Price 10 cents.



No. 244—Golf Guide.

Edited by Charles S. Cox. Contains records of the important American golf events since their institution, short accounts of the state of the game in various parts of America, portraits of prominent players, and revised rules of the game. Price 10 cents.



No. 245—Official Y.M.C.A. Hand-Book

Edited by G. T. Hepbron, the well-known athletic authority. It contains the official rules governing all sports under the jurisdiction of the Y.M.C.A., a complete report of the physical directors' conference, official Y.M.C.A. scoring tables, pentathlon rules, many pictures of the leading Y.M.C.A. athletes of the country, official Y.M.C.A. athletic rules, constitution and by-laws of the Athletic League of Y.M.C.A., all-around indoor test, volley ball rules: illustrated. Price 10 cts.



No 246—Athletic Training for Schoolboys.

This book is the most complete work of its kind yet attempted. The compiler is Geo. W. Orton, of the University of Pennsylvania, a famous athlete himself and who is well qualified to give instructions to the beginner. Each event in the intercollegiate programme is treated of separately, both in regards to methods of training and form. By following the directions given, the young athlete will be sure to benefit himself without the danger of overworking as many have done through ignorance, rendering themselves unfitted for their task when the day of competition arrived. Price 10 cents.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY



No. 247—Collegiate Basket Ball Guide.

The official publication of the new Collegiate Basket Ball Organization. Contains the official rules, collegiate and high school records, all America selections, reviews of the collegiate basket ball season of 1904-5, and pictures of all the prominent college teams and individual players. Edited by Harry A. Fisher of Columbia. Price 10 cents.



No. 248—Archery.

A new and up-to-date book on this fascinating pastime. Edited by Mr. Louis Maxson of Washington, D. C., ex-National champion. Contains a history of archery from its revival as a pastime in the eighteenth century, to the present time, with list of winners and scores of the English Grand championships from 1844; National Archery Association of the United States, winners and scores; the several varieties of archery; instructions for shooting; how to select implements; how to score; and a great deal of interesting information on the game. Illustrated. Price 10 cents.



No. 249—How to Become a Bowler.

By S. Karpf, Secretary of the American Bowling Congress, and one of the best posted men on bowling in America. Contents: History of the sport; diagrams of effective deliveries; how to bowl; a few hints to beginners; American Bowling Congress; the national championships; how to build an alley; how to score; spares—how they are made. Rules for cocked hat, cocked hat and feather, quintet, battle game, nine up and nine down, head pin and four back, ten pins—head pin out, five back, the Newport game, ten pin head, pin game, duckpin game, head pin game, New England candle pin game. Illustrated with portraits of all the prominent bowlers. Price 10 cents.



No. 250—Official Athletic Almanac.

Compiled by J. E. Sullivan, Chief Department Physical Culture, Louisiana Purchase Exposition, and Director Olympic Games, 1904. The only annual publication now issued that contains a complete list of amateur best-on-records; complete intercollegiate records; complete English records from 1866; swimming records; interscholastic records; Irish, Scotch and Australasian records; reports of leading athletic meets; skating records; important athletic events and numerous photos of individual athletes and leading athletic teams. Price 10 cents.



No. 251—Canadian Foot Ball Guide.

Edited by Frank D. Woodworth, Secretary-Treasurer Ontario Rugby Foot Ball Union. The official book of the game in Canada. Price 10 cents.



No. 252—How to Sprint.

A complete and detailed account of how to train for the short distances. Every athlete who aspires to be a sprinter can study this book to advantage and gain a great deal of useful knowledge. Price 10 cents.

SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY

No. 253—Official Handbook of the Public Schools Athletic League.

This is the official handbook of the Public Schools Athletic League, which embraces all the public schools of Greater New York. It contains the official rules that govern all the contests of the league, and constitution, by-laws and officers. Edited by Dr. Luther Halsey Gulick, superintendent of physical education in the New York public schools. Illustrated. Price 10 cents.



No. 254—Barnjum Bar Bell Drill.

Edited by Dr. R. Tait McKenzie, Director Physical Training, University of Pennsylvania. Profusely illustrated. Price 10 cents. (Ready in May.)



No. 255—How to Run 100 Yards.

By J. W. Morton, the noted British champion. Written by Mr. Morton during his recent American trip, in 1905, especially for boys. Mr. Morton knows how to handle his subject, and his advice and directions for attaining speed, will undoubtedly be of immense assistance to the great majority of boys who have to rely on printed instructions. Many of Mr. Morton's methods of training are novel to American athletes, but his success is the best tribute to their worth. Illustrated with photographs of Mr. Morton in action, taken especially for this book, in New York City. Price 10 cts.



No. 256—Official Handbook of the Ontario Hockey Association.

Edited by W. A. Hewitt, of Toronto. Contains the official rules of the Association, constitution, rules of competition, list of officers and pictures of leading players. Price 10 cents.



No. 258—Indoor Base Ball.

America's national game is now vying with other indoor games as a winter pastime. This book contains the playing rules, pictures of leading teams, and interesting articles on the game. Price 10 cents.



No. 259—Weight Throwing.

By James S. Mitchel, Champion American weight thrower, and holder of American, Irish, British and Canadian championships. Probably no other man in the world has had the varied and long experience of James S. Mitchel in the weight throwing department of athletics. The book is written in an instructive way, and gives valuable information, not only for the novice, but for the expert as well. It is replete with lifelike illustrations of Champion John Flanagan throwing the hammer, Dennis Horgan, British and Irish champion shot putter, and others. Price 10 cents.



No. 260—Official Basket Ball Guide for Women.

Edited by Miss Senda Berenson of Smith College. Contains the official rules of the game as revised by the Executive Committee, October, 1906, and articles on the following subjects: Games for women, by E.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY



Hitchcock, Director of Physical Training, and Dean of College, Amherst College; condition of women's basket ball in the Middle West, by W. P. Bowen. Michigan State Normal College; a few suggestions about the actual playing of basket ball, by Agnes C. Childs, A.M., Smith College; psychological effects of basket ball for women, by Dr. L. H. Gullick, superintendent of physical training in the schools of Greater New York; physiological effects of basket ball, by Theodore Hough, Ph.D.; significance of basket ball for women, by Senda Berenson; relative merit of the Y.M.C.A. rules and women's rules, by Augusta Lane Patrick, director of physical training, Montclair (N. J.) High School; A Plea for Basket Ball, by Julie Ellsbee Sullivan, Teachers' College, New York; diagram of field. Illustrated with many pictures of basket ball teams. Price 10 cents.



No. 261—Tensing Exercises.

By Prof. E. B. Warman, and uniform with his previous numbers on Scientific Physical Training (see Spalding's Athletic Library Nos. 142, 149, 166, 185, 208, 213). The "Tensing" or "Resisting" system of muscular exercises is the most thorough, the most complete, the most satisfactory and the most fascinating of systems. Only forty minutes are required to take all the exercises. The illustrations comprise nearly 70 photographs. Price 10 cents.



No. 262—Medicine Ball.

This book is not a technical treatise, but a series of plain and practical exercises with the medicine ball, suitable for boys and girls, business and professional men, in and out of gymnasiums. Lengthy explanation and technical nomenclature have been avoided and illustrations used instead. The exercises are fascinating and attractive, and avoid any semblance of drudgery. Edited by W. J. Cromie, physical director Germantown (Pa.) Y.M.C.A. Price 10 cents.



No. 265—Spalding's Lawn Tennis Annual.

Edited by H. P. Burchell of the New York Times. Contents include a report of every important tournament played in 1905, embracing the National Championship, sectional and State tournaments; invitation and open tournaments; intercollegiate and interscholastic championships; women's national championships; Canadian and foreign championships; indoor championships; official ranking for each year from 1885 to 1905; laws of lawn tennis; instructions for handicapping; decisions on doubtful points; regulations for the management of tournaments. Price 10 cents.



No. 266—Spalding's Official Cricket Guide.

Edited by Jerome Flannery. The most complete year book of the game that has ever been published in America. It contains all the records of the previous year, reports of special matches, official rules and pictures of all the leading teams and individual players. Price 10 cents.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY

An Encyclopedia of Base Ball

Attention is called to the numbers of Spalding's Athletic Library on this and opposite page, embracing the greatest collection of books of instruction for playing the various positions in the game ever published. These books are entirely new and up-to-date, and contain the latest methods of play. Each number is complete in itself and is profusely illustrated. Be sure and ask for Spalding's Athletic Library. Price 10 cents for each book. For detailed descriptions see following numbers:



No. 257—Spalding's Official Base Ball Guide.

The leading base ball annual of the country, and the official authority of the game. Edited by Henry Chadwick, the "Father of Base Ball." Contains the official playing rules, pictures of all the teams in the National, American and minor leagues; official averages; reviews of the season in all the professional organizations; college base ball; early history of the game, and a great deal of information. Price 10 cents.



No. 219—Ready Reckoner of Base Ball Percentages.

To supply a demand for a book which would show the percentage of clubs without recourse to the arduous work of figuring, the publishers have had Mr. J. B. Foster, Sporting Editor of the New York Evening Telegram, compile a book which answers every requirement, and which has met with the greatest praise for its accuracy and simplicity. No follower of the game can afford to be without it. Price 10 cents.



No. 223—How to Bat.

The most important part of ball playing nowadays, outside of pitching, is batting. The team that can bat and has some good pitchers can win base ball games; therefore, every boy and young man who has, of course, already learned to catch, should turn his attention to this department of the game, and there is no better way of becoming proficient than by reading this book and then constantly practising the little tricks explained therein. Price 10 cents.



No. 224—How to Play the Outfield.

Compiled especially for the young player who would become an expert. The best book on playing the outfield that has ever been published. There are just as many tricks to be learned, before a player can be a competent fielder, as there are in any other position on a nine, and this book explains them all. Illustrated with numerous page pictures of leading outfielders. Price 10 cents.

SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY



No. 225—How to Play First Base.

No other position in a ball team has shown such a change for the better in recent years as first base. Modifications in line with the betterment of the sport in every department has been made at intervals, but in no other department have they been so radical. No boy who plays the initial sack can afford to overlook the points and hints contained in this book. Entirely new and up-to-date. Illustrated with full-page pictures of all the prominent first basemen. Price 10 cents.



No. 226—How to Play Second Base.

There are so few men who can play second base to perfection that their names can easily be called off by anyone who follows the game of base ball. Team owners who possess such players would not part with them for thousands of dollars. These men have been interviewed and their ideas incorporated in this book for the especial benefit of boys who want to know the fine points of play at this point of the diamond. Illustrated with full-page pictures. Price 10 cents.



No. 227—How to Play Third Base.

Third base is, in some respects, the most important of the infield. No major league team has ever won a pennant without a great third baseman. Collins of the Boston Americans and Leach of Pittsburg are two of the greatest third basemen the game has ever seen, and their teams owe much of the credit for pennants they have won to them. These men in this book describe just how they play the position. Everything a player should know is clearly set forth and any boy will surely increase his chances of success by a careful reading of this book. Illustrated. Price 10 cents.



No. 228—How to Play Shortstop.

Shortstop is one of the hardest positions on the infield to fill, and quick thought and quick action are necessary for a player who expects to make good as a shortstop. The views of every well-known player who covers this position have been sought in compiling this book, and it is offered as being the most complete book of its class ever produced. Illustrated. Price 10 cents.



No. 229—How to Catch.

Undoubtedly the best book on catching that has yet been published. Every boy who has hopes of being a clever catcher should read how well-known players cover their position. Among the more noted ones who describe their methods of play in this book are Lou Criger of the Boston Americans and Johnnie Kling of the Chicago Nationals. The numerous pictures comprise all the noted catchers in the big leagues. Price 10 cents.



SPALDING'S ATHLETIC LIBRARY

No. 230—How to Pitch.

A new, up-to-date book. No boy can afford to be without a copy of it. Edited by John B. Foster of the Evening Telegram (New York). The object of this book is to aid the beginners who aspire to become clever twirlers, and its contents are the practical teaching of men who have reached the top as pitchers, and who have had experience. Price 10 cents.



No. 231—How to Coach; How to Captain a Team; How to Manage a Team; How to Umpire; How to Organize a League.

A useful guide to all who are interested in the above subjects. Jimmy Collins, manager-captain of the Boston Americans, writes on coaching; M. J. Kelly of the St. Paul champions, on captaining; Al Buckenberger of the Rochester team, on managing; Frank Dwyer of the American League staff, on umpiring; Fred Lake on minor leagues, and the editor, T. H. Murnane, President of the New England League, on how to organize a league. Price 10 cents.



No. 232—How to Run the Bases.

The importance of base running as a scientific feature of the national game is becoming more and more recognized each year. Besides being spectacular, feats of base stealing nearly always figure in the winning of a game. Many a close contest is decided on the winning of that little strip of 90 feet which lies between cushions. When hits are few and the enemy's pitchers steady, it becomes incumbent on the opposing team to get around the bases in some manner. Effective stealing not only increases the effectiveness of the team by advancing its runners without wasting hits, but it serves to materially disconcert the enemy and frequently has caused an entire opposing club to temporarily lose its poise and throw away the game. This book gives clear and concise directions for excelling as a base runner; tells when to run and when not to do so; how and when to slide; team work on the bases; in fact, every point of the game is thoroughly explained. Illustrated with pictures of leading players. Price 10 cents.



Spalding's Athletic Library is for sale by all
Athletic and Sporting Goods Dealers,
Newsdealers and Department Stores.

